GEPPO 月報

the haiku work-study journal of the

Yuki Teikei Haiku Society

Volume XLIX:2 Feb-April 2024

Published in May 2024

Members' Haiku for Study and Appreciation — Johnnie Johnson Hafernik, Editor

6594	soccer team car wash the neighbor's puppy licks my ankle	6602	Spring Training a lead-off home run high hopes
6595	a duet through the open window nesting wrens	6603	spring equinox— in my U.S. postal box good news
6596	field of winter wheat what remains of the wellhouse	6604	deer nibbling our sprouting flowers SCAT!
6597	a misty rain pairs well with plum blossoms	6605	chilled pea soup first day of spring playing Vivaldi
6598	hungry for nectar hummingbird hovers over vivid red flowers	6606	as if nothing's changed plum blossoms
6599	silhouettes of oaks sunset on a quiet preserve thoughts begin to blur	6607	pebble sun throwing my shadow across the creek
6600	field of wildflowers quenched by early morning rain beginning of spring	6608	long beach walk two shells closer to spring
6601	peach blossoms branches reach to sun life begins	6609	estuary the mockingbird's song shapes the morning

6610	slow day— the barista tops me off with "have a nice one!"	6621	calendar note the early spring birthday of his dead sister
6611	pretzel with mustard on the steps of the Met— a fountain's cool breeze	6622	wildflower hike he yells back to the group mule ears up here
6612	cumulus clouds— my sketch journal open to a new white page	6623	an old orchard pipe from where water drips, drips, drips giant darners flit
6613	summer dusk— does the ice cream truck driver ever get sick of his bell?	6624	spring thermals a slight shift in the condor's feather fingers
6614	rooted reflection a rabbit in the middle of an empty space	6625	teething baby— a breastmilk popsicle from a binky-like mold
6615	throwing it away again and again muddy tennis ball	6626	spring melancholy— a saucer whose cup was lost long ago
6616	washing out the bridge and drying it in the sun flooding river	6627	spring equinox — prayer flags rippling in five colors
6617	recycling day a bit of green spirals into a rabbit	6628	returning cold— the dentist projects an image of my dead tooth
6618	Easter morning I break out the chocolate matzah	6629	spring sleet a woodpecker pecks the suet
6619	man and dog limping the length of the hedge lingering chill	6630	first drops on the windshield I choose an em dash
6620	March wind the yellowish haze of a wildfire	6631	garden arbor wisteria dreams of falling rain

6632	the tilt of a warbler's tail where to pitch the tent	6643	vagabond child scrambles in a trickling creek new pet rock quest
6633	Unmindful of today's heat we swim in pools of moonlight	6644	caching my dreams among forest roots spring rain
6634	Not too sure where I stored the Christmas tree	6645	crack house swelter a passing train rattles the remaining window
6635	Always my father you stop at the bridge and wipe your tears away	6646	the long and oh so short of it all day rain
6636	An early sunrise the miracle of time crossing the summer sea	6647	anywhere but in the present daylight savings
6637	mountain mist we discuss the world to come	6648	with liberty and justice for all april fools'
6638	phylactery the gold in the blue in the robin's nest	6649	fearing heights for my red balloon I clutch its string
6639	scent of chartreuse under old leaves new leaves	6650	sleeping Buddha I take a night off from lighting incense
6640	budburst from tree to tree chickadees	6651	a tart memory of rainbow sherbert spring sunshine
6641	thinning ice the All Skate sign still flashing	6652	blowing soap bubbles the brief rainbow world of childhood
6642	dawn birdsong joins her day again first hearing aids	6653	warbling my father out of this world nightingale

6654	a coyote crests the ridge cholla blossoms	6666	candy shop whirr of the humming bird in aloe blossoms
6655	a tulip petal drops between us shakuhachi	6667	willow fluff ducklings ignore the swim-in-line rule
6656	blood orange coloring signs for my son's fruit stand	6668	spring mist shall I call my bowl half full or half empty
6657	down and out for days due to Covid 19 still the crocuses rise	6669	migration a flock of shadows crosses an open meadow
6658	cup of tea in hand she sits on the porch and waits for the hummingbird	6670	unknown footprints on the winding woodland path a disturbed pebble
6659	the sirens go off a calm face amidst it all the full flower moon	6671	neither here nor there a red-tailed hawk flies into the headwind
6660	the first crocuses one pops up in a new spot I kneel to meet it	6672	sound asleep then a sudden blast of daffodils
6661	upside down bushtits cattywampus spring	6673	daylight savings the morning birds
6662	a raft of coots erupting in rude little burns	6674	sleep in sand mandala
	in rude little burps	0074	her perfect spirals
6663	moonset the stoop and stare		between tides
	of a great blue	6675	covid test just to be sure
6664	varied thrush whistling the morning		spring fever
	hearing test	6676	broken branch the weight of rain
6665	spring morning weed eater jackhammer chain saw nail gun		on roses

6677	the way waterfalls develop snowmelt race	6689	re-smashing the fly excruciating hand pain
6678	cannot outrun		internecine epoch
	my own shadow	6690	re emaching the fly
	winter sun	0090	re-smashing the fly excruciating hand pain
6679	where you take me		internecine span
0079	on my birthday		interneente span
	phainopepla whistles	6691	re-smashing the fly
	prumopepia windies		excruciating hand pain
6680	my childhood wish		internecine times
	a whole box of strawberries		
	without sharing	6692	re-smashing the fly
	O		excruciating hand pain
6681	equinox snow (drops) drifting across your grave		internecine era
6682	the pace	6693	warm April day
	of my breath slows		in the garden
	rushing stream		earthworm races
6683	gender bias	6694	solar eclipse
	a boy sticks petals		stars appear
	to his fingernails		to remind us
		o=	11 1 11 .
6684	earth day	6695	blue bells ring
	ivy rootlets tickling		to herald spring
	small fingers		vanishing act
6685	hard spring rain	6696	rain forecast
0000	the daisies and I	0070	in drought area
	shiver		April Fools'
			1
6686	lusty tsips—	6697	elderly women
	a California towhee		why do we forget
	reclaims our rooftop		how to skip?
6687	a rainbow	6698	the door blows open
	after the hailstorm		dead embers glow again
	spring energy		an old flame returns
((00		6600	daylight carrings time
6688	morning chill	6699	daylight savings time a substitute carrier
	a crescent moon caught		delivers our mail
	in the oaks		delivers our man

6700	Oh, dear goslings flap your nubbins the hawk's wing span	6711	date pits and spoons live-action fairy tales by my children
6701	a flamenco dancer flicks her skirt— blooming hibiscus	6712	in the middle of a sentence pink camellia
6702	high noon always a step away my shadow	6713	the trees he planted years ago blossoming sky
6703	pink hyacinth spring in my gait	6714	the white spathe of a calla lily his mother's embrace
6704	he says she says Santa Ana winds	6715	shaking out her dust mop in sync with the rhythm a mockingbird
6705	wooden path leading to the mute color of vernal flowers	6716	the way she makes herself heard red-mouth narcissus
6706	bound for the cherry blossom falling forest children playing train	6717	two robins bathing in a parking lot pothole glistening droplets
6707	a Bashō monument stands in the spring rain	6718	Memorial Day morning sunlight on medals in a shadow box
6708	a frog calls before too long a whole family calls	6719	hazy crescent moon faraway conversation between the neighbors
6709	written in mud bring on the spring flowers	6720	inside the mailbox another seed catalog beginning of spring
6710	childhood album adding cherry blossoms to my stick figures	6721	snow flowers on a bare tree her mind leaps to spring

6722	whistling scents from the marsh reeds red-winged blackbirds	6733	artichoke appetizer—try one, Eeyore?
6723	baby otters tumbling over each other the spray-soaked twins	6734	fresh strawberries —perfect— yesterday
6724	scent of thawing soil and last year's leaves Budding Moon	6735	on me not so cute hummingbird poop
6725	basement melt how bright the window well daffodils	6736	we need a guide, not the Venice immersion! tramontane wind
6726	wisping along a tendrilled fence morning fog	6737	many rabbits but no coyote sightings snowless winter
6727	oceanside a woodpecker stipples between sets	6738	wars stay on the 35th meridian departing spring
6728	squash blossom a honeybee opens last night's blanket	6739	winter wind after I turn seventy seven just more winter wind
6729	silence the glow of pebbles in the moonlight	6740	muddy path to the woodpile steam from the sap house
6730	April phantom the rustle of a passing breeze	6741	spring river mallards follow the thaw
6731	forest solitude the creek's voice my companion	6742	lingering stars across the meadow a thousand bluets
6732	ancient cup full or empty it matters not	6743	she fills her new furniture with old memories spring melancholy

6744	spring cleaning he snips off another wisp of hair	6755	spring mist a gift for grandma a Tussie Mussie
6745	spring morning our footprints in the snow	6756	sky shadows the ground squirrel race burrow to burrow
6746	another shower passes through spring spritzer	6757	from the office window a hatch of caddisflies dying patient
6747	sunrise first one bird at the feeder then the rest	6758	it curls and unfurls a streamer over the bay blackbirds in flight
6748	night squall the house lights flicker	6759	ocean bluff's spring crown in a patch of buttercups a six-deer circle
6749	coastal sojourn at the restaurant we both order fish	6760	low tide on the bay in the early morning mist five egrets fish
6750	almost not quite jasmine	6761	afternoon quiet under the damp Cypress trees a covey of quail
6751	Autumn leaves fall make room for new green grey hair why linger?	6762	Christmas morning for the first time he knocks
6752	Trail narrowed a sunning lizard and I fight for right of way	6763	in my space each wrinkle is personal
6753	Mom's breath frosts over winter cabbages weathered sweetness	6764	the coolness of waist-high fog shorts and sandals
6754	Circling eagle abandoned mine and I memorial day	6765	runner on second taking off butterfly in the outfield

6766	on sweaty skin the scent of tick spray— wildflower walk	6777	heavy raindrops drown out the traffic— stick out the tongue
6767	gull wings stirring the stillness misty bay	6778	weeks and weeks of count- ing syllables: the Toku- tomi Haiku Con-
6768	secluded cove the whoosh of heron wings breaks the silence	6779	Modern Haiku the puppy borrows my copy without asking
6769	campfire smoke the bee on my boot strokes its face	6780	internet outage we reconnect
6770	first she positions her eggs, then the octopus enters senescence	6781	in the burn scar's deep black: green shoots
6771	heaps of wet clover covering the sidewalk spring exuberance	6782	spring zephyr one silky tone from the wind chime
6772	rainbow flags hang in Salt Lake cafés announcing long-awaited spring	6783	an old stone wall grows peaceful with age spotted fawns
6773	the blue seemed close enough to touch between low-hanging clouds	6784	early spring a child rolls down a hill of dewy green grass
6774	more spring rains the war news will it ever end?	6785	crying round-n-round an autistic child on the carousel
6775	cutting the first rose placing it in a stem vase a long bow	6786	taking in pants breathing in and breathing out fitting after weight loss
6776	spring cleaning the waves on the beach woosh and wash	6787	heronry courtship begins soon hatchlings can fly

6788	balloonfish swims face to face with scuba diver	6799	turkey tail mushrooms a frill of revulsion
6789	pink skunk clownfish near sea anemones companions for life	6800	tiny flecks of mud on his face daffodil
6790	heat waves shimmer from crematory chimney yet still—blossoms bloom	6801	making dinner how wild the robin's song
6791	while eclipse chasers chase— trust tv tapes	6802	Warm day, open windows My neighbors too Can listen to Mozart
6792	her joyful spin and wag of tail— first day of spring	6803	a train whistles in the distance spring zephyr
6793	the tummy flop on the carpet sun spot— new light of spring	6804	a weed flowers in the sidewalk crack winter's end
6794	twilight falls between dog and wolf known and unknown	6805	Easter the pastel squares of hopscotch
6795	uncovering a secret the weight of light	6806	the butterfly of her fingers sign language
6796	pushing through the winter mess bright crocus	6807	wood dragon's new digs night sky above your hut
6797	drumming wings my morning walk flushes a grouse	6808	caring only for mad poems spring seeds stay thirsty
6798	rows of garlic in a wet garden bean soup	6809	dumplings ready? chili flakes in hot oil blossoms

6810	scent links an old dog poem goes for a walk	6821	gutter cleaning my dog has fun with water splashes
6811	her speech and fingers more hummingbird than human frisson and repeat	6822	deep night the mating calls of frogs
6812	one hundred and four wishing for her brisk hello the neighbor who died	6823	budding leaves the wrentit's tail quivers with his call
6813	the ghosts of shoppers looking in downtown windows thousands, reflections	6824	spring equinox an overturned wheelbarrow leans on a redwood
6814	lightning dances taunting the electric city and the unsheltered	6825	penciling in the deductions President's Day
6815	hanging by a thread the world magnified spring raindrops	6826	tapping out the syncopations rain gutter
6816	reflecting pond reflecting world turned upside down	6827	succulent sale I stock up on pots for the pups
6817	muddy lane yielding to cherry blossoms	6828	despite the wide brimmed hat and shades sunscreen in my eyes
6818	heavy rains fall in typewriter taps spring's story unfolds	6829	a favorite song debuts with a new spin and a new fan
6819	snowfall owl's wings flutter in silence	6830	ramen or udon a rainy day made to slurp and splash away
6820	spring a penguin spreads its wings	6831	just imagine peace pushing up through frozen soil like a rogue turnip

6832	flashing orange rocking my world with spring jazz Baltimore Oriole	6840	lavender festival— no more snow on the distant mountain
6833	this field of tulips a cascade of colors— I blush in tribute	6841	silent hospice— mum shaves dad's face for the last time
6834	spring sunrise glimmers— peeking over the mountain it stares down the frost	6842	drifting cirrus scat in the shadow of the maple sapling
6835	New Mexico skies— so intensely blue, almost takes your breath away	6843	the rookery alive with fluff and open mouths
6836	baby blue eyes—breath- takingly beautiful spring native wildflowers	6844	artichokes these louche sunbathers
6837	four left hands grasp BART pole—two men with wedding rings, two women without	6845	dunes at dusk a white-crowned sparrow's torch song
6838	past totality clouds part briefly to reveal a fingernail sun	6846	have you plans for this pristine year smoky quartz
6839	Christmas morning— the colour of my daughter's smile	6847	thunderbolt outdoor chess players trade castles

Welcome to New YTHS Members

Susan Farner, Urbana, IL; Antoinette Libro, St. Augustine, FL; and Mitsuyo Tao, Watsonville, CA.

Meet This Issue's Featured Artist

During the COVID pandemic, Helen Ogden discovered that haiku was her happy place. She found the meditative quality of these small poems comforting during that difficult period. By joining YTHS she found a warm and welcoming community of fellow poets that helped her deepen her knowledge of haiku beyond a simple syllable count. Helen has also been participating in the Haiku Society of America's mentorship program under the guidance of Chuck Brickley. Raised in Mallorca, Spain, Helen is bilingual and writes haiku in Spanish, as well as English. A retired speech-language pathologist, she now spends much of her time doing habitat restoration at local California state parks, where she finds ample subject matter for both her writing and photography.

A photography hobbyist, Helen has found that years spent capturing small details and moments in time with her camera, along with her love of language, have been helpful in developing her haiku practice. Having transitioned from darkroom to digital a number of years ago, Helen still misses the tactile aspect of the process and fills that gap by exploring alternative photographic techniques, such as chemigram, photogram, and cyanotype, using objects from nature to create her images. Some of her works have been selected by the Community Hospital of the Monterey Peninsula for their collection. She hopes to spend more time on photo haiga to blend her two joys of haiku and photography.

Helen's haiku have been published in journals and anthologies, and she has received several awards and honorable mentions: The San Francisco International Haiku Contest (2020, 2023), Hexapod Haiku Challenge (2021), Kaji Aso Studio Contest (2023), and Brady Senryu Contest (2021). She was shortlisted for a Touchstone Award in 2021 and nominated again in 2023. Helen currently lives and writes in Pacific Grove, CA.



"Seanotype III," cyanotype (seaweed exposed to the sun on photo emulsion paper treated with chemical solution), by Helen Ogden

Spring Challenge Kigo: Rookery, Heronry

manicured green lawn far away from rookery an elegant bird ~Marilyn Sanders

foraging herons
return to the rookery—
the moon hung low
~Neal Whitman

heron on the ice each step ends with a wee glide ~Randy Brooks

stalking at the rookery haiku poets ~Marilyn Ashbaugh

heronry—
the trees all look
top heavy
~Linda Papanicolaou

rookery shots crowding to the lens his eye wrinkles ~Lisa Anne Johnson

hidden on the far side of the island a heronry ~Ruth Holzer

heron rookery
past the eucalyptus grove
a field of cow pies
~Alison Woolpert

Caught in sudden rain an egret dives back into the rookery ~Jane Stuart

Chesapeake Bay a heron builds his rookery in the cirrostratus sky ~Joshua St. Claire

black-crowned night heron high up on a manmade isle rookery startup ~Clysta Seney

great blue heron the biggest nest in the tallest trees ~Michael Henry Lee

slate dawn . . . the heron rookery's hullabaloo ~Dyana Basist

at the rookery unsteady in the canoes we take photographs ~Priscilla Lignori

parking lot at the water company heronry overflowing ~Christine Horner

Point Lobos
he points to a heronry
high in the pines
~Helen Ogden

new parents hovering over the hungry young heron rookery ~Wakako Miya Rollinger

garden rookery the sycamore fills with shadows ~Debbie Strange

singles bar—
egrets compete for space
in the rookery
~Elaine Whitman

yellow kayak blue heron leading the way away from rookery ~thomasjohnwellsmiller

rookery in the mid-day sun mouths agape ~Susan Farner

a heron rookery within the city bounds squawks . . . and cheers ~Barbara Snow

duck rookery
next to the airport
ready to fly off
~Hiroyuki Murakami

half-artist half-heron he died of a passion for his heronry ~Kathabela Wilson

reassembled crib with a new mattress cover egret rookery ~Barbara Mosbacher Anderson rookery cacophony little mouths wide with hunger ~Michael Sheffield

rookery—
"I just adore
a penthouse view!"
~Roger Abe

seasons and years . . .
our tree house has turned
into a rookery
~Zinovy Vayman

spring thaw testing a new trail to the heron rookery ~Paula Sears

coastal rookery. . .
we open the car's moon roof
to a crescendo
~Judith Morrison Schallberger

estuary at dusk the egrets return to their rookery ~Dana Grover

shrinking woodlands a short twig in the rookery ~Lorraine Padden

communal living . . . weaker chicks pushed from the nest egret rookery ~Michèle Boyle Turchi

a walk each morning to the same destination egret rookery ~Johnnie Johnson Hafernik hawkers standing on their work ... rookery in the clouds ~Mark Teaford

the Oakland herons are back to their rookery pedestrians beware! ~David Keim

fledglings tik-tik-tik from large lofty nests of sticks park heronry ~Betty Arnold

the heraldry of the father in the heronry ~Patricia J. Machmiller

heronries bows, stretches, and displays for arriving females ~Sharon Lynne Yee

at the heronry lovebirds in the treetops arranging the nursery ~Christine Lamb Stern

an egret's wings spread over the nest rookery rain ~Gregory Longenecker

floating above its rookery pterodactyl memory ~Stephanie Baker branch hops, flap of wings almost grown chicks soon to fledge Stow Lake heronry ~Lois Heyman Scott

superstructure proceeding on schedule heronry nests ~John J. Han

penguin rookery taking off into the other realm of blue ~Patricia Wakimoto

local rookery maximum occupancy no empty nesters ~Sally Deems-Mogyordy

egret rookery—
they seem to prefer massive
eucalyptus trees
~David Sherertz

dusty trail . . .
a child's balloon
rising through the rookery
~Michael Dylan Welch

river's bend flashes of white return to the rookery ~kris moon kondo

rebuilding after an earthquake the high rookery ~J. Zimmerman

Members' Votes for Haiku Published in February 2024 Geppo

Jackie Chou	6348-4,	6349-2,	6350-3,	6351 - 5
Linda Papanicolaou	6352—1,	6353—2,	6354—2,	6355 - 5
Brad Bennett	6356—15,	6357—6,	6358—1,	6359 - 4
Marilyn Ashbaugh	6360 - 10,	6361 - 3,	6362-5,	6363 - 13
Neal Whitman	6364 - 0,	6365—0,	6366—0,	6367 - 0
Randy Brooks	6368-0,	6369—1,	6370—2,	6371 - 1
Barrie Levine	6372 - 18,	6373 - 10,	6374—1,	6375 - 0
J. Zimmerman	6376 - 11,	6377—0,	6378-2,	6379 - 6
Michael Henry Lee	6380-4,	6381 - 0,	6382—1,	6383 - 2
Ruth Holzer	6384-2,	6385—3,	6386—1,	6387 - 6
Gregory Longenecker	6388-6,	6389—0,	6390 - 13,	6391 - 1
Christine Lamb Stern	6392-2,	6393-4,	6394 - 1,	6395 - 1
Elinor Pihl Huggett	6396-3,	6397—2,	6398-4,	6399 - 7
Debbie Strange	6400 - 3,	6401 - 3,	6402 - 4,	6403 - 3
Michael Dylan Welch	6404 - 2,	6405 - 0,	6406 - 1,	6407 - 1
Alison Woolpert	6408 - 1,	6409-6,	6410-3,	6411 - 6
Elaine Whitman	6412 - 1,	6413-1,	6414-1,	6415 - 1
Beverly Acuff Momoi	6416-5,	6417—0,	6418-2,	6419 - 2
Michael Sheffield	6420-2,	6421 - 0,	6422 - 3,	6423 - 0
Helen Ogden	6424-5,	6425-9,	6426 - 1,	6427 - 3
Richard L. Matta	6428-0,	6429 - 0,	6430-1,	6431 - 1
Barbara Mosbacher Anderson	6432 - 1,	6433-4,	6434 - 3,	6435 - 3
Hiroyuki Murakami	6436-1,	6437—0,	6438-0,	6439 - 0
Barbara Snow	6440-1,	6441 - 0,	6442 - 0,	6443 - 0
Bruce H. Feingold	6444—2,	6445 - 0,	6446 - 8	
Nancie Zivetz-Gertler	6447 - 0,	6448 - 3,	6449 - 1,	6450 - 4
Clysta Seney	6451 - 0,	6452 - 0,	6453 - 0,	6454 - 0
Bona M. Santos	6455 - 0,	6456 - 2,	6457 - 1,	6458 - 2
Joshua St. Claire	6459—2,	6460 - 3,	6461-2,	6462 - 2
Dana Grover	6463-8,	6464 - 2,	6465 - 2,	6466 - 2
Chris Bruner	6467 - 5,	6468 - 1,	6469 - 0,	6470 - 4
Dyana Basist	6471 - 10,	6472 - 6,	6473 - 2,	6474 - 13
Kathabela Wilson	6475 - 0,	6476-9,	6477 - 0,	6478 - 2
Mark Teaford	6479 - 2,	6480 - 4,	6481-2,	6482 - 3
Paula Sears	6483 - 1,	6484 - 5,	6485 - 5	
Priscilla Lignori	6486 - 0,	6487 - 1,	6488 - 0,	6489 - 4
Stephanie Baker	6490 - 3,	6491 - 3,	6492 - 0,	6493 - 2
Emily Fogle	6494—2,	6495 - 3,	6496-6,	6497 - 0
Christine Horner	6498-2,	6499 - 1,	6500-3,	6501 - 0
kris moon kondo	6502-1,	6503-0,	6504 - 0	
Janice Doppler	6505—11,	6506—2,	6507—5,	6508 - 1

Carolyn Fitz	6509 - 1,	6510-0,	6511-0,	6512 - 0
Mimi Ahern	6513-2,	6514-0,	6515—12,	6516 - 0
Lisa Anne Johnson	6517—2,	6518-0,	6519—1,	6520 - 8
Patricia Wakimoto	6521-1,	6522-1,	6523 - 1,	6524 - 0
Barbara Moore	6525 - 17,	6526-0,	6527—3,	6528 - 7
Kathy Goldbach	6529 - 0,	6530—3,	6531-1,	6532 - 0
Jane Stuart	6533-0,	6534-0,	6535 - 0	6536 - 0
Lois Heyman Scott	6537—2,	6538-0,	6539—2,	6540 - 2
Cheryl Pfeil von der Heyde	6541 - 1,	6542-3,	6543 - 1	
Zinovy Vayman	6544 - 1,	6545 - 0,	6546 - 0,	6547 - 1
Phillip R. Kennedy	6548 - 2,	6549 - 3,	6550 - 7	
Jo Balistreri	6551 - 0,	6552-2,	6553—3,	6554 - 1
Marilyn Gehant	6555-7,	6556—2,	6557—1,	6558 - 0
Sally Deems-Mogyordy	6559-0,	6560-1,	6561 - 1,	6562 - 1
thomasjohnwellsmiller	6563-0,	6564 - 0,	6565 - 0,	6566 - 5
Alexis George	6567 - 1,	6568-0,	6569 - 3	
Wakako Miya Rollinger	6570-1,	6571 - 0,	6572 - 1,	6573 - 4
John J. Han	6574-7,	6575—1,	6576 - 0,	6577 - 10
David Keim	6578—3,	6579—0,	6580—0,	6581 - 0
Cynthia Holbrook	6582 - 1,	6583 - 2		
Sharon Lynne Yee	6584 - 0,	6585-0,	6586 - 0,	6587 - 1
Amy Ostenso-Kennedy	6588-12,	6589 - 3		
David Sherertz	6590-0,	6591 - 0,	6592-1,	6593 - 1

Corrections and Apologies

We apologize to Emily Fogle, Richard L. Matta, Jo Balistreri, and others for haiku votes that were missed in *Geppo* Volume XLIX:1 (published February, 2024). We sincerely regret these errors.

November 2023 Haiku Voted Best by Geppo Readers (received 8 or more votes)

6226	the pleasu	re	Revised Votes:	
	of a loneso	me song	Chris Bruner	6182 - 4
	autumn w	ind	Christine Horner	6195 - 2
	~E1	nily Fogle (8)	Jane Stuart	6119 - 1
			Bruce Feingold	6295 - 1
Richai	d L. Matta	6165-15	David Sherertz	6331 - 1
Io Bali	streri	6153-10		

February 2024 Haiku Voted Best by Geppo Readers

(received 8 or more votes)

6372	winter pond a lone skater circles the moon ~Barrie Levine (18)	6376	flu season the pharmacist calls me sweetheart ~J. Zimmerman (11)
6525	she empties the house one memory at a time his tweed overcoat ~Barbara Moore (17)	6505	dawn silence a feather settles on new snow ~Janice Doppler (11)
6356	what your words left behind winter clouds ~Brad Bennett (15)	6360	doe's path catching the calm she leaves behind ~Marilyn Ashbaugh (10)
6363	a kitten in my slipper winter solitude ~Marilyn Ashbaugh (13)	6373	down-filled jackets the hallway closet stuffed with winter ~Barrie Levine (10)
6390	last persimmon I think about him now and then ~Gregory Longenecker (13)	6471	snail shell my child asks where death lives ~Dyana Basist (10)
6474	a strand of tinsel in the raven's beak twelfth night ~Dyana Basist (13)	6577	half a century later the child behind her wrinkles ~John J. Han (10)
6515	early plum blossoms I order a paint brush with more spring ~Mimi Ahern (12)	6425	tinsel a touch of moonlight in the tree ~Helen Ogden (9)
6588	the cat curls deeper into the laundry hamper cold rain ~Amy Ostenso-Kennedy (12)	6476	pacing the fence where the tree used to be lone squirrel ~Kathabela Wilson (9)

6446 boardwalk's end the marsh empties into the bay ~Bruce H. Feingold (8)

6463 around the spot where the homeless man slept yellow tape ~Dana Grover (8) 6520 on my lap the tip of the cat's tail still awake ~Lisa Anne Johnson (8)

8

Ginkō in Tilden Park Canceled

Alison Woolpert

Unfortunately, the YTHS $gink\bar{o}$ to the Tilden Botanical Garden in Berkeley, CA, scheduled for April 13, had to be canceled due to inclement weather. David Sherertz, a YTHS member and the special tour guide, provided members who had signed up with a self-guided tour substitute: (1) a bird's-eye view map of the garden showing the various sections and how they correspond to the parts of California from which the plants in that section were collected and (2) a description of 20 plants that David would have shown participants in person. Thanks to David for organizing the $gink\bar{o}$!



"Asterism," photo by Helen Ogden

Dōjin's Corner Nov 2023-Jan 2024

Patricia J. Machmiller, Emiko Miyashita, and J. Zimmerman

Ah! Spring has sprung! Hope the year has started well for you.

J. Zimmerman of Santa Cruz, CA, has agreed to be our guest columnist this issue. You may recognize her—she has had a number of essays on Bashō published in *Geppo* lately. She has celebrated her birthday by going on a 17-mile hike into the Santa Cruz Mountains. Always resourceful, during COVID she started leading tai chi in her driveway for her neighbors.

We heard from Barrie Levine whose haiku was discussed in the last issue. She wrote:

This is to thank you for your extensive commentary on my poem in the recent issue of *Geppo*. I am delighted that the poem resonated with you and the other $d\bar{o}jin$.

toddler's tray silver dollar pancakes in a maple syrup sea

I can see why silver dollar didn't quite fit, and then it came to me—what about *chocolate chip pancakes!*

Very nice revision, don't you think?

Here are the haiku that we each considered favorites; the haiku we've chosen to comment on are marked with an asterisk:

JZ: 6350, 6355*, 6356, 6358, 6372, 6384, 6387, 6390*, 6394, 6399, 6411*, 6443, 6459, 6474*,

6515, 6537, 6582

E: 6353, 6370, 6396*, 6398, 6399, 6402, 6409*, 6411, 6418, 6468, 6471,6473, 6488, 6489*, 6520, 6534, 6551, 6554*, 6557, 6580

pjm: 6361, 6356, 6358, 6375, 6376, 6377, 6384, 6390, 6396, 6425, 6427*, 6431, 6432, 6434, 6461, 6462, 6464, 6467, 6471*, 6474, 6476*, 6477, 6478, 6480, 6481, 6488, 6489, 6491, 6495, 6500*, 6515, 6520, 6522, 6525, 6527, 6528, 6531, 6532, 6535, 6546, 6549, 6552, 6553, 6554, 6555, 6556, 6557, 6567, 6571, 6574, 6575, 6588, 6592

6355 rain-swollen river—
a tree in spring foliage
floats by

JZ: This is a fascinating adventure story, packed into a haiku! The first line makes me nervous that a flood might carry someone or something away. But then the em dash suggests a pause in the poem. The second line provides a reconsideration, offering the calm of a tree on which bright spring leaves have opened. Line three, however, gives the crucial recognition that the tree has been uprooted, perhaps from a riverbank eroded by this swollen river where the heavy weight of the new leaves helped tilt the tree into the water. The tree floats freely by. There might yet be a good outcome if the tree can come ashore downstream, a little aside from the main channel. When the water recedes, could a twig take root and establish a new tree before the next flood?

E: This haiku depicts the furious current of the river carrying downstream the tree swept from the riverbank. Heartbeats quicken as the author notices the spring foliage in the tree. That tree stood where river water normally does not reach and grew up there safe and sound. Another life is taken away as a result of climate change,

which can cause severe rainfalls. It is not just the tree that the swollen river carries away, but also good old normal spring.

pjm: The alpha and omega in one, the cheerful and the sad at the same time—a tree sporting spring leaves taken by the flood on its last journey. As the poet Kathleen Lynch says in her poem "Chicken in the Snow," "the dead do not die exactly when you kill them." Where will the uprooted tree finally rest? How long will it support the new leaf growth? The image leaves us filled with wonderment.

6390 last persimmon
I think about him
now and then

JZ: Persimmons are so beautiful to look at. Each one is a treat to hold and smell and devour. The phrase "last persimmon" raises my feeling of gratitude to the tree for its incredibly abundant gift of harvest. It also raises my feeling of sorrow, that this harvest is now complete. The second and third lines break my heart. It feels like someone trying to express lightly that they miss a person who put such richness in their life but is in their last days or who is already no longer with them.

pjm: I imagine the "him" in this poem to have had a persimmon tree growing in his yard and now the poet seeing a last persimmon on some tree somewhere is reminded of this friend or past love. The memory is persimmon sweet, I'm guessing.

E: The last persimmon left on the tree is called 木守柿 komorigaki, to show gratitude to the persimmon tree for its rich harvest, and at the same time, to provide a gift for the birds and small animals. It is a winter kigo in Japan. Here, the kigo is combined with emotion for "him,"

who is no longer with the author. Is the author showing gratitude to him by imagining being the last persimmon on the tree?

6396 belly high snowfall . . . Chihuahua

E: Three-part haiku? Well, each of the three lines gives a clear image, and the third line makes me smile. After reading the third line, a complete picture of a Chihuahua standing in the snow while the snow still falls, his belly touching the freshly white fluffy surface unfolds. Lovely!

JZ: The first line makes me smile thinking of a big fellow with a beer belly. The second line sounds more ominous: the man struggles through deep snow that almost reaches his waist. Then, phew, the relief (at least for humans) that the snow is only two or three inches (not feet) deep.

pjm: An original—and delightful—measurement of last night's snowfall.

6409 warm hearth—
one foot keeps the rocking chair rocking

E: My long-time dream is to have a rocking chair of my own; however, the sizes of Japanese rooms do not allow it to fit into my lifestyle. Once one is in the rocking chair, they become the engine, the locomotive, to keep it going. This haiku tells us nothing special or dramatic, but it gives me a feeling of cozy winter hours.

pjm: The warmth of the hearth is in this image—maybe a grandmother is dreaming by the fire or a mother is crooning a child to sleep. In either case the image is one of cozy contentment.

JZ: The haiku welcomes me with its "warm hearth," bringing memories of long-ago winters with family. There is much comfort is the gentle rhythmic rocking.

6411 wooden bridge—
from either side a different sound
of spring melt

JZ: One of my favorite places to stand is on a wooden bridge over a creek on a trail in a wilderness. It's the closest I get to walking on water. I love the way this poem recognizes that there are different sounds upstream and downstream. Because the upstream river slopes toward the bridge, upstream often seems louder and more dramatic. There may be rapids and even a waterfall upstream, adding aural texture. A beautiful and deeply meditative haiku.

pjm: A finely tuned ear—in the stillness of the forest the sound of the brook is pronounced. And the hiker in the middle of the bridge becomes aware that the brook has a different voice on the upside of the mountain than it has on the downside. And this discovery brings a thrill to the hiker/poet and now to us, the readers.

E: The poem invites me to stand on the wooden bridge facing the upstream side, then the downstream side. The gushing sound of snowmelt water hitting the rocks and the softened sound passing the abyss... The joy of spring is played by the water; I imagine the buds are yet to swell but are ready to redden.

6427 rain puddles red-winged blackbirds take in the sky

pjm: There have been many haiku written about reflections in puddles, ponds, and lakes. But this haiku seemed to add a dimension—the

blackbirds drinking in *the sky!* A startling idea and a great image.

JZ: The phrase "take in" is valuable here as it has various interpretations. My alternate readings of the haiku include: (a) the blackbirds drink from the sky-reflecting puddle (take in liquid); or (b) they observe or consider the upside-down sky reflected in the puddle; or (c) they are flying (taking in the sky) and they, as well as the sky, are reflected in the puddle! That phrase, "take in," which can also mean to deceive, fool, or trick, very much freshens the trope that appears in many haiku of creatures or plants interacting with the heavens reflected in a body of water.

E: After the rain under the blue sky, the redwinged blackbirds are bathing in rain puddles, splashing water and mixing the sky into the water. "Take in" is a difficult idiom for a nonnative English speaker like me, so my interpretation inclines simply to this joyful scene of the after-the-rain fun!

6471 snail shell my child asks where death lives

pjm: A profound question, prompted by a single empty snail shell. I am in awe of the child and wonder what the parent answered.

E: The snail shell is empty. And the child is wondering where the body is. A snail's body consists mostly of water, and it melts away after it dies in a couple of days, leaving no trace in the shell. Having said that, this haiku may not be simply questioning the whereabouts of the dead body. "Death lives" is an unexpected expression making me think that death, too, is mortal.

JZ: Fans of Terry Pratchett have the answer to this child's question: Death lives in "an extra-dimensional realm called Death's

Domain," https://tinyurl.com/DeathDomain. (See Pratchett's excellent book *The Hogfather* for this answer.) A child would probably prefer that explanation to mine, that the killer of snails in my yard is the crow; it grabs them, lifts them to a great height, drops them on my driveway to crack their shells, and eats the snails.

6474 a strand of tinsel in the raven's beak twelfth night

JZ: This haiku feels joyous. A fragment of tinsel sparkles and gets captured by a raven. Its bright scintillations contrast with the raven's darkness. By Twelfth Night (traditionally the last day of Christmas festivities), for almost two weeks, children and likely grownups at play have been bumping into the decorations and they are falling apart. Traditionally in the UK, mothers like mine told their children on Twelfth Night that they had to take down the decorations before bedtime or they would just fall down! Also, I like this haiku's dark undertone. The celebratory nature of tinsel-decorated events contrasts with history's view of the raven as a frequenter of battlefields and graveyards, suggesting what can become of a tinseled life.

pjm: Twelfth Night or the Eve of the Epiphany—a Christian holiday celebrating the visit of the Magi to the Christ child and also the baptism of Jesus, a sign of his dual nature of God and man—occurs twelve days after Christmas. So the image here seems very plausible—a raven has plucked a strand of tinsel from a discarded Christmas tree. But is there more? The raven, as messenger, bearing gifts just as the Magi bore gifts to the Christ child? To whom is this gift given and what does it mean? Maybe it's not a gift, but a warning. If there is deeper meaning here, it is not clear. JZ's interpretation of a warning about the "tinseled life" comes closest.

Because the poem explicitly refers to Twelfth Night, it's important that the connection to the Epiphany be clearly drawn in order to prevent frustration in the readers.

E: I learned "twelfth night" is similar to our New Year's kigo, 松納 *matsuosame* (removing the New Year's pine decorations on the evening of January 6th in Edo; the celebration ends on January 7th). The raven found the strand of tinsel being discarded and took it to decorate its home. It's a nice way of recycling the festive feelings!

6476 pacing the fence where the tree used to be one squirrel

pjm: I can relate to this little guy's bewilderment. The tree, which was a part of his neighborhood—maybe even his home, has disappeared! What took it? Where did it go? My feelings about a missing tree in my neighborhood are a bit different than the squirrel's, because I know who took it. My feelings are of loss combined with anger that someone can alter my neighborhood just because they "own" a tree.

JZ: On the whole, squirrels tend to scurry and scamper and keep going. The poet has noticed a solitary squirrel moving differently, pacing back and forth on the fence. A tree—perhaps one that held the squirrel's harvest or even its nest—has been removed. Maybe the squirrel is perplexed and worried about the state of its world.

E: A change in the environment does not always change the habits of the dwellers. But from eyes that see what was there before, the missing object is too precious to just ignore. Maybe the pacing squirrel is the poet's mind.

6489 a white goose feather heavier than my shadow. . on the frozen ground

E: Do shadows have weight? This haiku says "yes." It says it is lighter than a white goose feather. This is an interesting idea to combine with a white goose feather probably frozen and fixed on the ground. Usually, a shadow doesn't have weight, so it is easy to make it move. This feather is not easy to move, because it now has the weight of the whole earth attached to it. Or is the author comparing the recent slow movement of their body due to aging with the white goose feather that can no longer move by its own will?

pjm: Hmmm—a feather heavier than a shadow. Interesting and mysterious. Feathers are usually thought of as light. How about a shadow? How much does a shadow weigh? And "my shadow"—is it different in weight from other shadows? Cast, as it is, on "frozen ground"? Something is dark and unyielding here. Perhaps, if I'm feeling underappreciated or invisible to others—unable to make an impact, my shadow becomes lighter—so light that it could float away.

JZ: I like the specifics of "white goose feather." Its color contrasts with the darkness of "my shadow," which floats on top of the feather and so must be less heavy. An interesting idea: we usually think of feathers as "lighter"! Another contrast is the soft texture of a feather with the hardness of frozen ground.

6500 accumulating silence wakes me . . . blanket of snow

pjm: I like how this poem tricks me into thinking at first that silence is accumulating, but then I find that snow is accumulating. And I also like the idea that silence can waken a person. As contradictory as it seems, there's truth here.

JZ: I like the poet's description of the growth of quietude ("accumulating / silence") as the falling snow hushes the world. How interesting that a sleeper can become aware of this delicate change and even be awakened by it. In a similar way, a departed friend or beloved can come to mind in the silence of their absence.

E: This haiku is interesting because my eyes read "accumulating blanket of snow" as one phrase, and then another phrase goes "accumulating silence wakes me." The haiku does not convey any inconvenience due to the cold, so the house must be kept warm by the central heating and not by a furnace which rumbles throughout the night. In this way, the author can be surrounded by the space-like silence. Is this about an awakening/enlightenment brought by true silence?

6554 tiny fronds of frost on the window's inner pane luminaries flicker

E: I have seen similar inner-pane luminary on the airplane window. This haiku shares the beauty of the frost found on the inner windowpane when the author lights the room or the first morning light hits the window. The house must be in a cold country or the middle of a noisy city; the double window is needed to shut out the streets' cold or bustle. A tiny gift from the Snow Queen!

JZ: The opening phrase "tiny fronds of frost" is a beautiful description of ice ferns that have grown inside a window. Often, such freezing is noticed in the morning on a bedroom window: the moist exhalations of sleepers condense and freeze when they meet a single pane of glass that is below freezing. I was puzzled by "luminaries flicker." Perhaps the frost is reflecting candlelight, or firelight, or a video screen?

pjm: I believe the scene created here is a view through a frosted window at luminaria decorating an outdoor pathway or border. The music of this poem brings the image alive—the "f"s in "fronds," "of," "frost," and "flicker," and the short "i"s of "windows," "inner," "luminaries," and "flickers" are all flickers of sound that echo the flickering light from the luminaria seen through the frosted window. Beautiful.

E: Well, I pictured those sparkling crystals of frost gathering light on the windowpane. However, Patricia introduced me to "luminaria," candles in paper bags or clear containers set outside along a path or border. This definition was not in my dictionary.

JZ: I also did not know the word "luminaries" as it was intended by the poet until it became clear when Patricia sent me a picture of a container lit inside by a candle. That meaning was in none of my dictionaries, so I then polled several friends. A third knew of "luminaries"—they had childhoods in north central states (particularly

WI and MN). A third did not know of "luminaries." And a third knew them as "luminarias" (or *farolitos*) in the southern US (particularly NM, AZ, and TX). A reference in Wikipedia states, "The spellings 'luminary' and 'luminaries' are often incorrectly used instead of 'luminaria' and 'luminarias." To avoid any confusion, I suggest that the poet use the more beautiful "luminarias."

pjm: It's possible the computer auto-corrected the poet's "luminaria" to "luminaries." I also think it's important to add that the use of candle-lit lanterns in large displays have been used by many cultures and religious celebrations under different names in India, Vietnam, Singapore, Japan, the Philippines, and Mexico, to name a few, long before their use in the US.

JZ: Thank you to the poet for introducing this intriguing topic and to Emiko for selecting this haiku.

We invite your responses. Send letters to the Geppo editor

ta@gmail.com ler@msn.com, or



"Solar Flare," photo by Helen Ogden

Summer Kigo Challenge: hotaru 蛍(ほたる) firefly, fireflies

Marilyn Ashbaugh

There are more than 40 different types of fireflies known in Japan. The omnivorous beetles use their flashing rear ends to flirt with potential mates. Their appearance along rivers brings a romantic, poetic feeling to all who watch them. And it does not cost a penny to go out and enjoy them. (*World Haiku Database*, 2005. https://tinyurl.com/worldkigo-fireflies)

For the ancient Japanese, the firefly was a symbol of both love and war. It was the quintessential sign of summer in endless poems and children's songs, the motif of lacquer objects and sword furnishings, and the centerpiece of a charming episode in the world's first novel, *The Tale of Genji*, in which the hero provides his brother a glimpse of a beautiful woman's face by releasing a bagful of fireflies in her bedchamber. (Winifred Bird, *Kyoto Journal*, 2011. www.kyotojournal.org/nature/fireflies)

Kobayashi Issa (1763–1827), one of Japan's most prolific poets, wrote over 100 firefly haiku. Below are a few, each translated by David G. Lanoue. A searchable database of Lanoue's translations of Issa's haiku can be found at http://haikuguy.com/issa.

```
hachi ue no hitotsu hoshisa yo tobu hotaru / 鉢植の一つほしさよとぶ蛍
the potted plant's
one wish . . .
a flitting firefly
```

Issa imagines that the plant must welcome fireflies as much as he does.

```
hotaru ko yo hotaru ko yo to yo hitori-zake / 蛍こよ蛍こよとよひとり酒 come, firefly! firefly, come! drinking alone

te no shiwa ni ketsumazuitaru hotaru kana / 手の皺に蹴つまづいたる蛍かな tripping on the wrinkles of my hand . . . . firefly
```

Lanoue explains: "An intimate close-up. The feeling in this haiku is one of tenderness. Issa's age—his sense of his own mortality—is part of that tenderness."

Please send one haiku using the Summer Challenge Kigo to the *Geppo* editor at ythsgeppo@gmail.com. It will be published in the next issue, along with other members' poems.

Renku from the 2023 Asilomar Retreat—Part II

At the 2023 Asilomar retreat, two teams of poets composed renku at the Saturday night renku party. The February/Winter issue of *Geppo* published one group's renku: a *Nijuin*, a 20-verse renku. Here we highlight the *Kasen* renku, a 36-verse renku.

Purple Asters

An Autumn *Kasen* composed at Asilomar, CA October 14, 2023

Sabaki (leader): Patrick Gallagher (pg)

jo
 Pacific Ocean
 huge sea rocks in line
 autumn loneliness / nt

the moon's arc over the redwoods / pjm

stumbling upon a meadow with purple asters gives us pleasure / aw

his foot massage with fragrant oil / ma

on opening day not enough kickboards at the city pool / jjh

oh take me out to the shorter ball game / aw

2. *ha* she declares we will not work for peanuts / bms

seeing him twice a week no chance to talk yet / nt

clowning around in the dormitory they fall in love / pjm



"Cosmic Mirror," photo by Helen Ogden

the rah-rah girls order more mudslides / bms/ma

Muslim women protesting the rules show their bare heads / th

the runway model struts his stuff / bms

cold moon stands aloof above the rooftops / pjm

a ferruginous hawk dives for its prey / jjh

80th birthday my Paola rolls her own tabako / bms

the nepotism in his office becomes notorious / aw

cherry petals ignore the off-limits sign / pjm

chasing butterflies with a homemade net / jjh

3. *ha* each spring fewer pollinators in the garden / jjh

out of the blue he captures my pawn / pjm

helicopter mothers a collision risk in the schoolyard / ma



"Peony Nebula," photo by Helen Ogden

Jack in the Beanstalk climbs higher and higher / aw

mountain resort a cooler place with a panoramic view / nt

in her fanny pack a string bikini / ma

piano music from the bar on the beach / jjh

spectroscopists making eyes over their readout / pjm

love match we rise and fall with the market / bms

Elon Musk makes another thoughtless remark / jjh

this war that war no where to hide under the moon / aw

4. kyu

the steady glow of the carved pumpkin's toothy grin / pjm

we stayed up late to play some tricks / pg

the White Rabbit invited to tea by the Mad Hatter / pjm

boats leave the harbor and the birds return / nt/pg



"Perihelion," photo by Helen Ogden



"Sunspot," photo by Helen Ogden

in a minor key sakura, sakura yayo no sora wa¹ / nt

renku completed at spring dawn surprises Sei Shōnagon² / nt

¹sakura, sakura cherry blossoms, cherry blossoms,

yayoi no sora wa across the spring sky

²Sei Shōnagon was a Japanese author, poet, and a court lady who served the Empress Teishi around the year 1000 during the middle Heian period. She is the author of *The Pillow Book (Makura no Sōshi)*.

Renjiū (poets participating in writing the renku)

Nanae Tamura (nt)

Mimi Ahern (ma)

Johnnie Johnson Hafernik (jjh)

Toni Homan (th)

Patricia J. Machmiller (pjm)

Bona M. Santos (bms)

Alison Woolpert (aw)



Patrick Gallagher (second from right), *sabaki*, and most of his *Kasen* renku team: (L-R) A. Woolpert, J. J. Hafernik, B. M. Santos, C. Steele, and N. Tamura: Photo by team member P. J. Machmiller.

"How Do You Grow as a Haiku Poet?"—March 9, 2024

Alison Woolpert

To address the theme of this Zoom workshop, Tokutomi *Dōjin* Patricia J. Machmiller, San Jose, CA, led a panel discussion with five cross-country participants: *Dōjin* Mimi Ahern, San Jose, CA; Marilyn Ashbaugh, Edwardsburg, MI, and Gulf Stream, FL; Brad Bennett, Arlington, MA; Michael Henry Lee, St. Augustine, FL; and Beverly A. Momoi, Menlo Park, CA.

Patricia asked each panelist to answer three questions, allowing time for comments and questions from attendees once each panelist had responded.

1) How were you drawn to haiku? What were your early influences, and if they changed over the years, how so?

A couple of panelists mentioned being introduced to haiku in grade school. **Mimi** heard YTHS poets reading haiku on a trolley car at a poetry festival; **Marilyn** enrolled in a haiku class after retiring from academe; **Brad** took an Asian literature class in college; **Michael** also took college poetry classes; and **Beverly** came first as a reader of haiku, discussing haiku in translation in grad school with her now husband, Katsuhiko. At a future point in time, each discovered the broader haiku communities, including Yuki Teikei Haiku Society, Haiku Society of America, and Haiku Poets of Northern CA. They mentioned seminal books and journals. Here are a few that may also be on your list of favorites: Cor van den Heuvel's *The Haiku Anthology*; William J. Higginson's *The Haiku Handbook* and *Haiku World*; Patricia Machmiller's *Blush of Winter Moon*; Tom Lowenstein's *Classic Haiku*, and Lee Gurga's *A Poet's Guide*, as well as contemporary haiku journals, such as *Modern Haiku*, *Frogpond*, *Geppo*, and Kala Ramesh's *Triveni*. Many poets or "influencers" were mentioned as well as in-person and online haiku groups that panelists belong to. Most began writing in the 5–7–5 syllabic form but now tend to write shorter haiku, yet the use of kigo holds strong in their practice.

2) What is your writing practice? What is your strategy both for giving yourself permission to write and your strategy for getting through dry spells?

Marilyn has a daily practice that starts with reading, mostly Bashō, for at least an hour. She calls it building her "muscle memory." She considers it esoteric writing and intuitively looks for the rhythm in the writing and the rhythm for herself. She takes a daily nature walk, writing ten to 15 haiku a day in draft form, then lets them ripen for a while. As to dry spells, she says that nature also has dry spells, and because haiku is a spiritual practice for her, she makes herself receptive to receive the haiku. She thinks of herself as a scribe, which helps her to get out of a dry spell, and community support helps as well.

Brad has five major ways to write haiku. He enjoys taking walks in nature as haiku is a nature-based poetry form. He reads journals, collections, and anthologies. When reading a haiku that has an interesting technique, he gets inspired to try it himself. He and members of his haiku groups use prompts that cover a wide variety of subjects and media: photos, paintings, fictional prose, experimental film, and dance videos, even tarot cards. He sometimes chooses an aesthetic, such as the Japanese $y\bar{u}gen$, and focuses on it for a month or so. When experiencing a dry spell, he reminds himself not to worry, that writing will eventually return. He rereads favorite haiku books, as well as revises his old haiku, and might read a haiku craft essay.

Michael is an early riser. He starts by reading, then writing and revising. He always carries his notebook because "Inspiration is everywhere." He tries to write at least the skeleton of an idea or concept, and

even a word that will later spark him. "Dry spells," he says, "are inevitable in a creative pursuit." He has learned to relax and wait and suggests considering other distractions that are not writing, such as photography or tai chi. He has found that living in the moment eventually frees up any creative logjams, and he concurs that reading other poets is a great source for feeling the muse.

Beverly thinks about her writing practice from three different perspectives—the new writing, the revision, and then "play time," the creative time it takes to make the writing happen. She doesn't write daily but writes regularly, either first thing in the morning, very late at night, or in the middle of the night when she can't sleep. That's when her inner critic is fast asleep, so she finds it the time she is most creative. To get distance from new work, she revises only two to four times a month, and usually in the middle of the afternoon when her critic is most present. Beverly agrees with many of the previous tips mentioned about what to do in a dry spell but elaborated that for her it is important to look at what else she is *also* not doing. Usually, it's things that feed her creatively like "play time." That could include reading widely, not just haiku or craft books. She intentionally looks to poets whose voices are very different than hers, poets who challenge her, that "... throw me out-of-sync and off-kilter." Nonverbal pursuits also work for her, like music and art. "Think of a well," she says, "and when the well is running dry, I have to spend time replenishing it without the intent of writing."

Mimi has always been interested in the subject of creativity, and she reads widely in this area. To answer though, she focused on one small part of her practice that is crucial to her writing and creative processes. Each day, she starts around 5:00 a.m. and for 15 minutes, with a cup of coffee and her timer set, she does her "morning pages." She sits in a little school chair with scraps of paper that are not precious and free writes. Julia Cameron in *The Artist's Way* describes this as a "brain drain" to let things out free of the critic. Mimi types up what is important, but she also keeps a learning journal which includes what she is currently reading and thinking about. She may focus on a poet, possibly copy one of their haiku, or focus on a kigo or word that particularly resonates with her. Then she does a quick watercolor to express her thoughts and feelings. The journals are just for her, and they liberate her. She does not have dry spells because of her daily practice, but she does have times when her haiku are what she calls "duds"—ones she has trouble revising. She uses time restrictions, which she believes are freeing because limitations help to narrow and thereby allow for expansion. Her morning practice takes about an hour, her gift of time to herself.

3) How do you organize your work, keep track of the work that you send out, keep track of rejections and acceptances, and of work that has been published?

Patricia opened with some tips for submitting work:

- 1. Become familiar with the journal.
- 2. Know the editor's name.
- 3. Follow submission guidelines to the letter.
- 4. Be prepared for rejection (but don't let that stop you).
- 5. Keep track of where you sent work and of acceptances and rejections.

Tips from all of the participants, as well as from a couple of attendees, ranged from writing their haiku longhand into notebooks and journals, as well as using different technology to track their work. Searchable spreadsheets like Google Docs, Excel, Word or Pages documents, and Filemaker Pro were mentioned. Beverly says that she has a searchable spreadsheet with three worksheets, one labeled "Work in Progress," another "Work Available to Send Out," and lastly "Accepted for Publication." The poet

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should choose what works best for them, but several panelists cautioned to be careful which you choose, as it is hard to change systems later. All the questions and the panelists' answers provided for a very thought-provoking dialogue and afternoon.

Attendees: C. L. Stern (Zoom host), J. Doppler (co-host), L. Papanicolaou (co-host), M. Ahern, B. Arnold, M. Ashbaugh, J. Balistreri, J. Barna, D. Basist, B. Bennett, M. Berger, C. Bruner, J. Chou, C. Fitz, P. Gallagher, M. Gehant, L. Goetz, K. Goldbach, D. Grover, J. J. Hafernik, C. Holbrook, C. Horner, P. R. Kennedy, D. Keim, M. H. Lee, B. Levine, G. Longenecker, P. J. Machmiller, A. Ostenso-Kennedy, R. Melissano, B. A. Momoi, K. Momoi, B. Moore, M. Powell, J. Rueter, B. M. Santos, J. M. Schallberger, L. Scott, P. Sears, C. Seney, R. Seymour, D. Sherertz, J. Spealman, C. Steele, L. Swanson, M. Teaford, M. B. Turchi, P. Wakimoto, N. Whitman, K. Wilson, A. Woolpert, and K. Young.

YUKI TEIKEI HAIKU SOCIETY ANNUAL RETREAT Asilomar Conference Center, Pacific Grove, CA November 7–10 (Thursday-Sunday), 2024

Sea, Sky, and Time to walk . . . to write . . . to share at this year's YTHS Retreat at Asilomar. Immerse yourself in *ginkō* (walks) and haiku writing, an art project, our traditional *kukai*, a dress-up renku party, a campfire gathering, the 2024 Tokutomi Contest announcement, presentation of the 2024 YTHS Anthology, and free time to soak in the Asilomar beauty.

Conference fee: \$100

Conference fee (\$100) + shared room and 9 meals (\$654) = \$754 Conference fee (\$100) + single room and 9 meals (\$982) = \$1082

Reserve Your Place. Reserve your place by paying the \$100 conference fee. Balance due by September 1. Register now while there are still a few spots available. Attendance will be limited to 32. Attendees are to be COVID-vaccinated and boosted. Participants will COVID test each morning of the conference and wear masks in the meeting room. Please visit the Yuki Teikei website for more information about COVID precautions and contingency plan.

To register email Bona M. Santos

Please include: Name, address, phone, email, special requirements, choice of room (single, double, or none), roommate preference (if any), meal preference (regular or vegetarian).

Please indicate if you wish your contact information to be included in a conference roster to be shared with other participants.

To pay by check, send to Jeannie Rueter, **Yuki Teikei Haiku Society**, **P.O. Box 412 Monterey**, **CA 93942**. **To pay by PayPal** send to yukiteikei@msn.com. In the "Add a note" put Asilomar 2024 and your name. Questions? Contact the Retreat Chair Barbara Moore

More Hackett Haiku Favorites from YTHS Members

I. Zimmerman

A previous *Geppo* showcased haiku by James Hackett and suggested that his loyalty to the 5–7–5 form could help members entering the YTHS Tokutomi Memorial Haiku Contest (Zimmerman, 2023, 34–36). *Geppo* invited members to submit a favorite Hackett poem with one or two sentences of appreciation.

Dōjin Alison Woolpert responded with her favorite haiku by Hackett (1963, 6):

```
Searching on the wind,
the hawk's cry
is the shape of its beak.
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Alison commented: "I never imagined a hawk's cry having a shape. Its cry, sharp and piercing, is just like its beak. Chilling!"

David Sherertz praised particularly (Hackett, 1968, 28):

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The sunset fading,

I turn around toward home . . .

a huge, saffron moon!
```

David wrote:

The juxtaposition of the two images is masterful. This haiku evokes a memory of the first time I came to California in December 1970. We rode bikes out Bear Valley at Point Reyes National Seashore to the coastal cliffs to watch the sunset. As the twilight dimmed, we realized to get back we were going to be pedaling four miles in the dark, and the bikes had no lights. But, soon after we started back, a full saffron moon rose up in the east and beautifully illuminated our ride.

Hackett used a lot of punctuation, a style more common a half-century ago than nowadays; he advocated for essentially the same punctuation in haiku as in non-haiku English. The haiku's references below show the first publications; both poems are also in Hackett's readily available collection *The Zen Haiku and Other Zen Poems of J.W. Hackett* (1983).

References

Hackett, J. W. 1963. American Haiku Poetry, 1, no. 1.

Hackett, J.W. 1968. *Haiku Poetry, Volume 2*. Tokyo: Japan Publications.

Zimmerman, J. 2023. "Tokutomi Memorial Contest: Help from Haiku Superstar James Hackett," *Geppo* XLVIII:4 (Nov).

YTHS Dōjin Reflect on Shiki's Shasei ("Sketching") Style of Haiku

J. Zimmerman

Masaoka Shiki (1867–1902) championed the *shasei* ("sketch realism" or sketching from real life) style of poetry. Asilomar Retreat guest speaker and Matsuyama Shiki Society board member Nanae Tamura wrote of *shasei* in the February, 2024, issue *of Geppo*. Concurrently, I received thoughtful impressions of *shasei* from our Japanese-speaking *dōjin*, each adding to the flavor of the style.

Dōjin Hiroyuki Murakami commented, "The method of sketching has been around since Bashō's time, but I think Shiki was great in establishing it." He noted that "the development of Japanese haiku has been divided into two methods and groups," which he identified as:

- One group, led by Kyoshi Takahama (1874–1959) and his successors, which advocated objective sketching, derived from Shiki's sketching.
- Another group, dissatisfied with objective sketches, which put more value on subjectivity and human affairs. Soshun Murozumi, the founder of Yukuharu, to which Hiroyuki belonged, was in this group. Hiroyuki reported that Soshun stated, "Haiku should respect the individual and value subjectivity. Objectivity alone does not reveal the author, and the haiku becomes thinner."

Hiroyuki chose a balanced position:

Although I am greatly influenced by Soshun (actually by Teruo Yamagata, my direct master), my sketches are close to those of Shiki. . . . Even though I sketch actual scenery, I compose haiku that are imbued with subjectivity, and that gives a sense of human intervention. . . . If the poem is too objective, it tends to be a mere description of the scenery, and if it is too subjective, it tends to become an argumentative work. In any case, without the method of sketching, haiku would lose its persuasive impact as a literary art.

Dōjin Phillip R. Kennedy observed:

For me, what I keep coming back to with Shiki's *shasei* is the notion that ordinary things have emotional value. That's what makes *shasei* work. A *shasei* haiku is not *big*. It's not about eternal verities. It's not about abstractions or ideas. It just shows things *as they are*. Yet that simple delineation of an everyday moment in a poet's life has the power to invite the reader into a world of sensations, feelings, and emotions. The truly magical thing is that a *shasei* haiku does this not by prosaically *telling* the reader what to feel, but by using the emotional value of everyday things to *suggest* something that, perhaps, is beyond words.

Dōjin Emiko Miyashita referred to a comment by the painter Jasper Johns, who asserted that "Using the design of the American flag took care of a great deal for me, because I didn't have to design it. . . . [It was a] thing the mind already knows—that gave me room to work on other levels." The underlining was by Emiko, who speculated that perhaps that underlined phrase:

can be applied to *shasei* as well, because *shasei* means to sketch from what one sees, which does not appear in front of just one particular person but to everybody. . . . The poet does not have to

create a drama, a story, or even a scene to write. It's there . . . the poet does not have to report it because people already know about it. [Furthermore] we can work on other levels, in the case of haiku, particularly on the level of the depicted side. To do so, I stop thinking and let my eyes and ears perceive the object's conversation, which is all a *shasei* haiku needs to show. Here comes 'learn about pine from pine, bamboo from bamboo.' Pine and bamboo are not telling us, but they are talking to each other leaf-to-leaf, branch-to-branch, and they are communicating. What matters is 'what the objects are saying to each other' or 'what the object is murmuring to itself.' That's what we are to listen to! It is not an object-poet dialogue but an object-object dialogue or a monologue.

Emiko later added that this is Dr. Akira Ōmine's teaching. He was the former chair of Shin Haiku Group, where she belongs now. He approved Emiko as a *dōjin* in this group.

"In short," she summarized, "the poet is off the stage, not in the spotlight."

Reference:

Nanae Tamura. "What is Shiki's *Shasei* ("Sketching") Style of Haiku?" Ed. Johnnie Johnson Hafernik. *Geppo*, XLIX:1 (Monterey, CA: Yuki Teikei Haiku Society, 2024), 41.



"Mare Nasturtium," photo by Helen Ogden

The 2024 Kiyoshi & Kiyoko Tokutomi Memorial Haiku Contest Sponsored by the Yuki Teikei Haiku Society

Enter the oldest USA-based international haiku contest honoring traditional Japanese haiku! Prizes: \$100, \$50, \$25 to the top three haiku.

Contest Rules

- In-hand deadline is May 31, 2024.
- Haiku must be in English.
- Haiku must have 17 syllables in a 5–7–5 pattern. Contest standard is *The American Heritage Dictionary*, 5th Edition, available online.
- Haiku must use only one kigo, which must be from the contest list. Haiku with more than one recognized kigo will be disqualified.

2024 Contest Kigo List

- New Year: first sunrise
- Spring: balloon, tulip, artichoke
- Summer: billowing clouds/cloud peaks, summer concert, phlox
- Autumn: autumn woods, cricket(s), long night/lengthening night
- Winter: snowman/snowperson, winter bee, turnip

Email Entries Preferred

Email Subject Line: 2024 Tokutomi Contest Submission: Your Name

Please single space your haiku in the body of the email.

Paper Entries only if email is not available; must be received by the May 31, 2024, deadline.

Mail <u>haiku only</u> (not check) to: YTHS Tokutomi Contest, Kathabela Wilson, Contest Chair Place three poems per $8\frac{1}{2}$ " x 11" page and send one copy of each page with name and address.

Fee: \$8.00 per three haiku

By PayPal: Go to PayPal. At "Send money to" type in yukiteikei@msn.com. At "Add a note" type: "Contest," your name, and the number of haiku.

By Check: Make check out to Yuki Teikei Haiku Society. Send to Tokutomi Contest Chair, c/o Yuki Teikei Haiku Society, PO Box 412, Monterey, CA 93942. Please include a note indicating "Contest," your name, and number of haiku. Overseas entrants use International Postal Money Order in US currency only.

Entry Details

- Entries must be original, unpublished, and not under consideration elsewhere.
- Previous winning haiku are not eligible. No limit on number of entries.
- Entries will not be returned, and no refunds will be given.
- The contest is open to anyone, except for the YTHS President and Contest Chair.
- Final selection will be made by one or more distinguished Japanese haiku poets.
- YTHS may print winning poems and commentary in its journal, website, annual anthology, and brochures. The judges and contest results will be announced at the 2024 YTHS Annual Haiku Retreat in November. Soon afterward they will appear on the YTHS website: yths.org
- For a paper copy of the contest results send a self-addressed stamped envelope marked "Contest Winners." Those abroad please enclose a self-addressed envelope plus enough postage in international reply coupons for airmail return.

MEMBERSHIP DUES

YTHS membership is for the calendar year. The quarterly *Geppo* haiku work-study journal and annual YTHS anthology are only available to members with paid memberships. Your current membership expires in December, and **dues for 2024 were due January 1!** Members who renew late will receive PDF versions of any 2024 back issues.

Domestic and Canada dues \$32, Seniors \$26. International dues \$40, Seniors \$31.

Provide the following information along with your dues: (1) your name, (2) home address, (3) email address, and (4) phone number. Also indicate which version of *Geppo* you wish to receive: (1) PDF only, (2) print only, or (3) both PDF and print. Members who do not specify a version will receive the print version.

You may pay by PayPal by sending your payment and above information to yukiteikei@msn.com. Please write the following in the note box: "YTHS Dues" plus the information above. (Please include \$1 additional fee for this service.)

Or mail your check or money order and provide the above information to:

Yuki Teikei Haiku Society PO Box 412 Monterey, CA 93942

Geppo Submission Guidelines

Please send haiku, votes, articles, questions, or comments by email to:

- Johnnie Johnson Hafernik, Editor ythsgeppo@gmail.com
- Or snail mail to:

Yuki Teikei Haiku Society ATTN: J. J. Hafernik, *Geppo* Editor PO Box 412 Monterey, CA 93942

For *Geppo* submissions, please write in the subject line:

Geppo Submissions: your name

Submit your haiku single-spaced in the body of the email, record your votes horizontally, and include your name as you want it printed. Please no attachments. Please send only one email per submission period.

Geppo Editorial Staff

Editor Johnnie Johnson Hafernik
Associate Editor Christine Stern
Layout Editor Jeannie Rueter
Tallyman David Sherertz
Proofreader J. Zimmerman

This Issue's Contributors

Marilyn Ashbaugh, Kiyoko Tokutomi Dōjin Patricia J. Machmiller, Dōjin Emiko Miyashita, Helen Ogden, Dōjin Alison Woolpert, and Dōjin J. Zimmerman. Masthead calligraphy by Carolyn Fitz.

YTHS Officers

- Linda Papanicolaou, President
- Marilyn Gehant, First Vice President
- Christine Stern, Second Vice President
- Patricia J. Machmiller, Treasurer
- Alison Woolpert, Recording Secretary

You may submit

- Up to **four haiku** appropriate to the season. They will be printed without your name and identified by a number for appreciation and study.
- One Challenge Kigo Haiku that uses the current issue's Challenge Kigo. The poem will be printed with your name.
- Up to 10 **votes for haiku** in the current issue that you especially appreciate. Each poem you choose will receive one vote; submit the number of the haiku as your vote. The poems with the highest number of votes are reprinted with the authors' names in the next issue. Vote only once for a given haiku. Votes for your own work will not be counted.
- Haiku printed in *Geppo* are considered published.
- *Geppo* is published quarterly. Deadlines for submissions are **Jan. 15**, **Apr. 15**, **July 15**, **and Oct. 15**. (Members only.)

YUKI TEIKEI HAIKU SOCIETY CALENDAR - 2024

Yuki Teikei remains committed to providing worthwhile programming to local California members, as well as those who are far afield. About half the meetings are on Zoom. Check yths.org for up-to-date event information.

May 11 Event in-person and on Zoom 4:30– 7:00 Pacific. Doors open for in-person event at 4:00.	Annual Spring Reading organized by Roger Abe, featuring Stephanie Baker, Randy Brooks, Kathy Goldbach, and Lorraine Padden. In-person at Works/San Jose, 38 South 2nd Street, San Jose. CA. Suggested parking at the city basement lot at 25 South 3 rd Street.
May 31	Submissions deadline for the 2024 Kiyoshi & Kiyoko Tokutomi Memorial Haiku Contest. See details in this issue and online at yths.org.
June 8 in-person field trip	Pescadero State Beach, CA. <i>Ginkō</i> led by Roger Abe. Details to come.
July 13 in-person, TBD	Tanabata Celebration. Details to come.
July 15	Deadline for <i>Geppo</i> submissions (members only). ythsgeppo@gmail.com
August 10 Zoom 11:00–1:00 Pacific	Annual YTHS Business Meeting.
September 1	Deadline for registration and payment for 2024 YTHS Haiku Retreat, Asilomar, CA. Limited to 32 participants. See yths.org.
September 1	Deadline for ordering extra copies of the 2024 YTHS Members' Anthology.
September 14 Zoom 11:00–1:00 Pacific	Moon Viewing.
October 15	Deadline for <i>Geppo</i> submissions (members only). ythsgeppo@gmail.com
October 19 Zoom 11:00–1:00 Pacific	"Form in Haiku, Part 1," workshop led by <i>Dōjin</i> Patricia J. Machmiller. Part 1 of a projected two-part series. Note change to third Saturday for this meeting only.
November 7–10	YTHS Annual Retreat, Asilomar Conference Grounds, Pacific Grove, CA.
December 14 Zoom 11:00–1:00 Pacific	Virtual Holiday Party.