GEPPO HAIKU JOURNAL

XVI:18

Yuki Teikei Haiku Society of the USA & Canada

Nov/Dec 1995

p1463

on the river bank, an empty kayak in patches of snow

p1464

snow piled to the sill, and the whole world cushioned in white

p1465

evening solitude; after the blizzard a window full of stars

p1466 She is gone yet a row of pencil marks still march up my wall

p1467 rice paper world a delicate willow sketched on the milky sky

p1468

winter evening puddle lights shattered in gusts of rain

p1469

S. 1

sparrow sits on bush red berries attract him hints of winter

p1470 amid uncut grass sparrows peck for seeds lost in the tall blades

p1471 in the gust of wind the ivy clings to itself feeling the coldness

p1472 ice and cold jailers curtail social gatherings the old wait to thaw

p1473 solemn reminder: artificial flower blooms mirror life unlived

p1474

summer sea tip-toes with wind and light to surprise unsuspecting shore

p1475 quiet night a tiny snowflake drifts down it begins

p1476 snow storm fairy terns on the wing feed from a dumpster

p1477 in a slit of sky between clouds and sea a winter sunset

p1478 maze of snail trails on a single sidewalk square ... decisions, revisions

p1479 autumn storm building darkness, thunder and lightning ... squeaking of a bat

p1480 his uncertainty ... asked to join Alcoholic Synonymous

p1481 Chinese character in Japanese writing a winter fly

p1482 sound from far driving in piles hibernation

p1483 trying to find better place to die a winter bee

p1484 red squirrel in the garden ring around rosy

p1485 now you see him now you don't shadow tail

p1486 past peak foliage the world so much roomier bare limbs, clear sky

p1487 out for daily walk still but for ring in his ears and the cicadas

p1488 we used to live here now, just the cicada's song and empty windows

p1489 cricket keeps chirping from different place every time I know where you are

p1490 fork in the road toad squats blinking ... p1491 warm smile but in her eyes sadness ... p1492 flea on the cat's back fancydancing ...

p1493 Immense temple the night is. Milky Way is its dome.

p1494 Windy cold evening. A sad forsaken dog seeks someone who fondles it.

p1495 Beneath the moon, those lotus; the enchantment is quieting the time.

p1496 Leafless branches stir above drifts heaped on the lawn the wind holds its breath

p1497 Traffic stalled on roads color lovers pay homage to flaming fall leaves

p1498 Hunting scarlet leaves cars crawl along the highway bumper to bumper

p1499 Can winter be far behind when golden chamisa covers the fields?

p1500 Autumn rains --These days we live in a cloud

p1501 Autumn --Oak brush turning --Mountain is blushing

p1502 heavy snow drifts down you catch three flakes on your tongue offer them to me p1503 drinking beaujolais three men tilt slowly backward watch the stars fall

p1504 california sea mist and poppy a cool gentle kiss

p1505 crystal-coated trees magically disappear as mild air moves in

p1506 across darkening sky leaves and birds fluttering

p1507 storming through orchard bringing down fruits and leaves cold autumn wind

p1508 waiting beside door rain-soaked teddy bear the dog barking

p1509 Oranges atop the tree too high for me to reach I prefer apples

p1510 The old man absent mindedly waters his silk peonies

p1511 My birthday present A carved wooden elephant with ivory tusks

p1512 Half-lit basement shelves. Gleaming among the preserves ... the gold of peaches.

p1513 A smile lights her face. Captivated by the clown, she spills her popcorn. p1514 Thrown by the headlights against an encroaching fog ... our monster shadows.

p1515 Rainy day playground gusts of wind hop little rides on deserted swings

p1516 Faded beach hotel winter shutters nailed in place seabirds rule the sand

p1517 Darting hummingbird stops in place before cascades on the hosed-down shrub

p1518 this morning morning glory's tendrils locked the back gate

p1519 morning walk taking the same route again morning glories

p1520 afterglow lingers on empty playground a swing still swinging

p1521 Sunlight shining Wrought iron fence Spiders web

p1522 Windows Diamond white snow Picture framed

p1523 Season's first rain The mossy stump a shade greener

p1524 Sign in the Laundromat, "when the machine stops remove your clothes" p1525 midwest interstate car ahead signals a turn for fifty-nine miles

p1526 warm from her pocket the coins she gives me to buy hot chocolate

p1527 october morning every few blocks broken pumpkins

p1528 The sky cries cold rain mud and puddles - no snowflakes winter tries to come.

p1529 Golden reflections from the later setting sun dazzle dripping icicles

p1530 Humble here on earth, staring at the Pleiades, we find our way home.

p1531 at the graveyard's edge a yellow leaf settles on the dead sparrow

p1532 whitened driftwood: a constant wind ripples the withered grass

p1533 soft moon shadows play silently upon the frozen field

p1534 adding a volume to the tightly-packed shelf winter solitude

p1535 storm clouds brewing ... a black frilled oyster tumbles from the ladle p1536 long since Holocaust standing by his former house same squeak of the gate

p1537 onto my window first snowflakes slowly stick turning to water

p1538 sitting and looking into the stranger's slanted eyes New Age exercise

p1539 backpackers socks drying overnight on walking sticks

p1540 writing a check to save the rainforest -chainsaw nextdoor

p1541 chilly dusk ignited by porch light the flaming maple

p1542 Reeling in his line -cicadas' evensong from both river banks

p1543 Another dog day three brown-spotted bananas scenting the kitchen

p1544 The gliding kestrel a knot of manzanita roots catches my boot

p1545 cars stuck in snow ... soba steam against my face

p1546 New Year's snowstorm a heaping bowl of rice for breakfast p1547 the sparrow's chirps mingle with the chirps of the "walk" signal

p1548 quietly musing bare branches of a tree like Buddha's shadow

p1549 bare branches nakedly bathing in sunshine

p1550 a lonely robin chirping to solace the leafless branches

p1551 overnight snowfall blackbirds watch from the garden as I scatter seed

p1552 wind around the house the lights on the Christmas tree flicker off, then on

p1553 the fine dry grasses casting their slender shadows on one another

p1554 leading the break a pelican turns up and over with the wind

p1555 Grandpa's stories about crossing the prairies – the bitter wind

p1556 with the waterfall, a rain of maple leaves shadowing the rocks

Challenge Kigo - Bare Branches

death chimes; shadows shrouding the bare plum branches

Gloria Procsal

on our autumn walk pigeon on the leafless branch cannot hide itself

Eve Jeanette Blohm

light strings of bright stars grace the velvet, bare branches of Advent's waiting Dorothy Forman, OSF

persimmon's bare branches ... migrating waxwings are left a few dried shreds

George Knox

after therapy brainpan and branches leafless

Tom Smith

Puddles reflecting snowy leafless branches. Melancholy in the grove.

Ertore José Palmero

Our old swing-on oak the ropes hanging empty now seat gone, branches bare Dorothy Greenlee

The wind tosses leafless branches about as if they had no feelings Dave Bachelor

cardinals calling from lofty networks of leafless branches

first snow falling on bare branches black to white

Louise Beaven

Sheila Hyland

Oak trees shed their leaves Cedars nothing at all Should I know why?

Richard Bruckart

Now that leaves are gone, the elm bare against the sky ... an oriole's nest.

Robert Major

distant pagoda through gingko's bare branches seems closer

Naomi Brown

Brown bare branches Silhouetted against blue sky Squirrels home

Susan Kinney-Riordan

one last leaf on the far most twig a sudden gust

Laura Bell

alone, she gazes at leafless branches in a black and white photo

John Sheirer

the wind passes through the leafless branches and does not return

George Ralph

taking the long way ... on each leafless branch a rime of silver light

Ebba Story

bare branch the crow sways by its raucous call

Zinovy Y. Vayman

abandoned garden shadow of a leafless branch climbs the sunlit wall

Yvonne Hardenbrook

In remission magnolias in bud on a leafless branch Donna Claire Gallagher saying our goodbyes under the leafless branches of the spreading oak Alice Benedict

just out of reach the stars appear in a web of bare branches Alex Benedict

Challenge Kigo: January/February by Alice Benedict

winter quince / winter quince blossom

Flowering quince, the old-fashioned shrub of city and suburb, will often put out flowers in response to just a few warm late winter days. In my mother's northern garden, a few tentative buds would open, only to be encased in ice in the next cold snap. Today, in our neighbor's narrow San Francisco dooryard, the deep pink blossoms are open already.

> by the low stone wall a few winter quince blossoms on a rain-wet twig – Alice Benedict

MEETING SCHEDULE

Saturday, January 13, 1995 Saratoga Library 1:30-4:30. We will write a tenlink renku (omote-awase). Guidelines to the form will be available at the meeting. See the two in this issue of the Geppo, written at Asilomar.

Please join us at the Palo Alto Baylands for a pre-meeting outing. Call Alex Benedict 'o arrange carpooling or get driving directions.

Saturday, February 10, 1995 Location TBA 1:30-4:30.

Local members will be notified as soon as the location has been set: We will discuss evoking a sense of place in haiku. Mark your calendars now and plan to attend!

KIYOSHI TOKUTOMI MEMORIAL HAIKU CONTEST IN-HAND DEADLINE: APRIL 15. 1996

First Prize: \$100 Second Prize: \$50 Third Prize: \$25 Honorable Mention: Gifts

The contest is for writers of haiku interested in writing Yuki Teikei haiku in English using the traditional seventeen syllable form arranged in three lines of 5,7,5 syllables.

Each haiku must contain one kigo, or season word from the following list:

New Year	Spring	Summer	Fall	Winter
New Year morning	remaining snow	early Summer	autumn butterfly	winter rain
first haiku meeting	grafting	suntan	hunting red leaves	frost nipped
first crow call	spring evening	shade	autumn lake	heater

Note: In Japan, contests are often held in which all entrants must use the same single specified kigo. We have attempted to supply enough kigo so you can choose ones that are harmonious with your life and haiku practice.

Entries must be original, unpublished, and not under consideration elsewhere. No previous winning haiku are eligible. Current officers of the Yuki Teikei Haiku Society may not enter. Please retain a copy of your work, since no entries will be returned.

Entry fee: \$5.00 for one page of three haiku. No limit on entries. Submit 4 (four) copies of each page (with your name and address on only one copy) typewritten on standard 81/2 x 11 paper. Clear photocopies OK. United States: make personal check or money order payable to Yuki Teikei Haiku Society. Overseas: Use International Postal Money Order payable to YTHS, in US Currency only. For the list of results, include an SASE marked "CONTEST WINNERS".

Send entries and requests for further information (with SASE) to the contest chair:

Ruth Schofield

Final selection will be made by a distinguished haiku master. Awards will be announced at the Yuki Teikei Haiku Society Retreat at Asilomar in the fall of 1995.

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Deadline for the next issue is February 15. Send up to three haiku on any theme and one in response to Challenge Kigo to:

Jean Hale

Happy Holidays!

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Two Omote-Awase written at the 1995 Asilomar retreat.	Two Omote-A	Awase writter	n at the 1995	Asilomar retreat.
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Drying Galoshes	Yesterday's snowfall
drying galoshes	yesterday's snowfall –
on the blue linoleum	the fish hiding under logs
- the smell of popcorn	in the shallow pond
June Hymas	Alex Benedict
suncups in remaining snow	Orion shows us his face
rimmed with the factory's soot	soon after the sun has set
Alice Benedict	Tom Ingalz
dried rattlesnake grass	Kindergarten starts –
briskly shaking in the breeze	the little girl molds orange clay
gives no forewarning	into a tea cup
Hank Dunlap	Ebba Story
rain dripping on the pumpkin -	my neighbor waters her plant
the wail of a lost vampire	in the moonlit window box
Michael Dylan Welch	Marianne Monaco
full moon on the sea	my turkey costume
keyboard of my dear piano	had brown crepe paper feathers
open to the wind	– Thanksgiving pageant
Yoko Senda	June Hymas
"If you come to me tonight	running naked down the beach
I will be yours forever."	our miscellaneous love
Len Andersen	Hank Dunlap
fleeing hermit crabs	ants in my kitchen
scurry across the tide pool	the scouts come in twos and threes
I lifted their rock	a holocaust scene
Roger Abe	Jean Hale
with cicadas' high pitched drill	Taiko sound in the distance
I am trying to get to sleep	fanning myself by the door
Elke Maus	Katsue Ingalz
fragrance of a rose	so luxuriant
persuades me to be grateful	alongside the re–oiled road
and stop complaining	bright tarweed flowers
Dorothy Gordon	Roger Abe
yellow kite soars in the sky	tiny soap bubbles float up
the string disappears midair	over the old city wall
Katsue Ingalz	Alice Benedict

The Art of Haiku

THE IMPORTANCE OF VERBS by Francine Porad

Haiku has been defined as a poetry of nouns, but the use of verbs can prolong the 'moment in time,' provide action and make the poem more meaningful to the reader. Quoting from Compton's Encyclopedia, and in simplistic terms, "The *what happens* words are called verbs. They are the action words in a statementWithout verbs very little can be said about nouns or pronouns. Verbs are the action words in a statement. They tell what is happening — what a noun is doing or what is being done to it... Verbs tell the time when an action takes place...in the present, past, or future."

With haiku, the content unfolds a bit at a time; the writer determines how much or how little information to present. A poem of seventeen or less syllables encourages the writer to get his point acrossquickly. Wordiness is a sin, although to reduce the number of words by cutting out content would be a mistake. I believe haiku are enriched by concrete images; the image, affected and activated by its verb.

In current haiku journals, I would estimate 90+% of the published poems contain a verb. In many of the other haiku, the intransitive verb *to be* is implied.

on the wet sand	a month of rain	
bird print calligraphy	and yet not one	
flourishes of seaweed	edible mushroom	
Ronan ¹	Margaret Chula ²	

As examples of verbs prolonging a 'moment in time' I offer the following:

home	in the fire	
the toddler runs	a log shifts	
from room to room	the flow of thought	
Francine Porad ³	Christopher Herold ⁴	

Reread without the verbs, and you'll see how the verbs activate the poems below:

summer twilight	skiff of snow glistens	
a woman's song	in each wave	
mingles with the bath water	of the whirligig	
Patricia Donegan ⁵	Jean Jorgenson ⁶	

To feel the writer has selected an exact verb is exciting. How perfect the word 'paralyzed' is for a car 'stopped, ' 'unable to move,' 'at a stand-still,' 'immobile;'particularly when juxtaposed with 'ambulance.' Notice the position of the three lines— as if frozen in space. In the second haiku, note the surprise of having both verb and noun the same word, 'swing.' The verb-adverb combination of the third haiku, 'flirting down,' is unusual, setting the stage for further action.

ambulance	summer
paralyzed	the lazy swing
in gridlock	of the swing
Paul David Mena ⁷	Prabu Vasan ⁸

flirting down into Waimea Canyon a pair of butterflies Kohjin Sakamoto⁹ Actually each of the last seven poems demonstrates all of the attributes (i.e., extends the 'moment in time,' has action and through the verb choice is effective and meaningful).

Below are some of my haiku containing verbs for you to consider.

ikebana arthritic fingers taper the slender branches ¹⁰

Is the verb 'taper' the best, the most exact one I could use to tell my story? I chose it because, to me, 'taper,' as in tapering fingers and fingernails suggests delicacy and beauty, and so do 'slender branches.' Taper also means to cut and shape, in this case using a tool. The gracefulness of flower arrangements inherent in ikebana seems more so when compared to the swollen, distorted results of arthritis. Other possible verbs: 'cut,' 'arrange,' 'bend,' 'contrast with.' (Didn't use the latter, since haiku normally presents two contrasting images.) One friend liked 'bend' better. Her interpretation was of a spirit empowered to create, even though dealing with age and pain; a person who will bend, not break, with adversity. "Bend' relates to slender branches, too, which would provide a link within the poem.

chop of sharp knivesechoing a boatload of pelicans cry of the old woman m a m a ...¹¹ awaiting scraps

With 'chop' I sought an action word that would have a sound exactness—a sound like its meaning, or onomatopoeia. Chop=a short, quick stroke. Other considerations: jangle (too much like jewelry, not noisy enough); clang? clink? clatter? racket? Possibly. You be the judge. In 'echoing,' the syllable 'ma' is repeated to form the word 'mama,' which echoes. The actual experience took place in an old folks home, where it's not unusual for a person to call out "Mama!" just before dying. For me the sound bounces off the walls of the long corridor.

> mirrored image stares back at me, then forms the face I show to strangers¹²

Among the first haiku I wrote is this 5-7-5 syllable count poem—one action, one moment in time, yet it has three verbs. Is this too many? I still feel I need them all. I suppose the words 'stares back at me, then' could be omitted, but wouldn't the willful and deliberate flavor be lost? In these last examples I've tried to raise a few questions for discussion, while showing the writing process.

- Brussels Sprout, Vol XII:2, 1995 1.
- Geppo Haiku Journal, May/June 1995 2.
- 3. Woodnotes #13, 1992
- 4. Bare Bones#8, 1995
- Midwest Haiku Anthology, 1992 5.
- Woodnotes #26, 1995

- tenement landscape, 1995
 A Saml; l Umbrella, 1995
 Hawaii Education Association Award, 1993
 Frogpond, Vol XVIII;1, 1995
- 11. Cicada, Jan 1986 best of issue 12. Haiku Zasshi Zo, April 1984

The Art of Haiku is a series of articles written by accomplished haiku poets. Christopher Herold is the editor of this invited series. If you have an idea for an article, please contact him directly:

Member Votes for Sept/Oct

Tom Smith - 1371-14 1372-2 1373-4 Edward Grastorf - 1374-20 1375-5 1376-0 Eve Blohm - 1377-0 1378-6 1379-0 Teruo Yamagata - 1380-1 1381-3 1382-4 Gloria Procsal - 1383-5 1384-10 1385-27 George Knox - 1386-0 1387-12 1388-6 Mike Cluff - 1389-0 Patricia Emmett - p1390-1 1391-1 1392-1 Dorothy Forman - 1393-0 1394-1 1395-0 Y. Hardenbrook - 1396-21 1397-21 1398-4 Elizabeth Albright - 1399-0 1400-6 1401-8 Ertore José Palmero - 1402-1 1403-1 1404-1 D.L. Bachelor - 1405-1 1406-3 1407-2 Ebba Story - 1408-13 1409-5 Laura Bell - 1410-1 1411-11 1412-1 Dorothy Greenlee - 1413-0 1414-1 1415-7 Clark Strand - 1416-1 John Sheirer - 1417-0 1418-0 1419-7 Christine Michaels - 1420-1 1421-0 1422-1 Echo Goodmansen - 1423-12 1424-7 1425-6 Richard Bruckart - 1426-1 1427-14 1428-1 Joan Zimmerman - 1429-0 1430-0 1431-1 Robert Gibson - 1432-24 1433-18 1434-7 (See note below) -p1435-0 1436-22 1437-10 George Ralph - 1438-13 1439-6 1440-1 Louise Beaven - 1441-1 Robert Major - 1442-0 1443-0 1444-1 Naomi Brown - 1445-14 1446-15 1447-14 Lesley Einer - 1448-0 1449-0 1450-1 John Tabberrah - 1451-2 1452-1 1453-0 Alice Benedict - 1454-5 1455-15 1456-3 Alex Benedict - 1457-12 1458-7 1459-15 Shahid Iqbal - 1460-1 1461-0 1462-6

With apologies, I am unable to attribute poems 1435, 1436 & 1437 to their author. Will that person please contact me and the haiku will be reprinted next issue under the correct name.

embracing dad, his silent tremor... the falling leaves

Gloria Procsal

foggy night fallen leaves muffle our footsteps

Robert Gibson

one by one they meet on the road leaves and their shadows

flaming dogwood a drop of rain travels the length of a leaf Yvo r	ne Hardenbrook
on my doorstep a basket of zucchini his quick getaway Yvo r	ne Hardenbrook
Pumpkin in the field soon will have an inner ligh and an outer smile	nt Edward Grastorf
fallen leaves watching the old man rake them away	Robert Gibson
Wild plum blossoms no one comes but the bees	Naomi Brown
a brown leaf twirling from an invisible thread - late afternoon sun	Alice Benedict
the soil turning - a pair of oxen step in unison	Alex Benedict
from limb to limb the young sparrow dares the air	Tom Smith
The paved parking lot a dandelion grows alone reaching to the sun	Richard Bruckart
far from home the Milky Way still comforts me	Naomi Brown
sunset - clouds above the horizon the color of persimmon	Naomi Brown

THE 1995 MEMBERS' ANTHOLOGY SUBMISSION DEADLINE: April 30, 1996

It's time again for the annual Members' Anthology, this year to be edited by Patricia Machmiller. The haiku submitted must have one kigo, or season word, and be in three lines consisting of close to 5-7-5 syllables. Haiku without a season word will not be published. A committee headed by Kiyoko Tokutomi will select the poems to be published.

Here are the full submission guidelines:

• Members may submit up to five haiku, preferably composed in 1995, typed or neatly written on an 8 1/2 x 11 sheet of paper. Please include your name and address. At least one haiku will be accepted from each member who submits poems.

The haiku should be unpublished and not under consideration elsewhere, except that you may submit haiku published in the previous year's Geppo. Poems from the Geppo you submit that received enough votes to be republished will be noted as such in the Anthology.

• Haiku must have one kigo, or season word, and be in three lines consisting of close to 5-7-5 syllables. Haiku without a season word (or with several season words) will not be published. Indicate the season word in your haiku (for example, by underlining). A copy of the season word list published in last year's Anthology is available upon request, to help you in selecting poems to submit.

• Send your submissions by April 30, 1996 (in-hand) with \$2.00 (for mailing costs) to:

Yuki Teikei Haiku Society Member's Anthology

Members who submit haiku will receive one copy of the Anthology; additional copies can be ordered for \$5.00 each.

CHALLENGE KIGO CHALLENGE:

What are season words of your region? Now you can submit candidate season words for Geppo's challenge kigo! Include a brief paragraph (100 words or less) that describes why the word (or phrase) is appropriate as a season word. State both the season and your location, and include one or two examples of haiku that use the kigo. At least one of the cited haiku should be your own. If the poems have been previously published, include citation (publication, date etc.). The haiku you select should be a 5-7-5 haiku with only one season word/phrase. All submissions must be in English; other language withEnglish translation are also okay.

Submission deadline is one month before each issue's closing date, and must be appropriate for the following two months. For example, the January-February issue gives a challenge kigo for March-April. You need to submit your challenge kigo by January 15. even though closing for general submissions wouldn't be until February.

A committee of the Yuki Teikei Haiku Society will select one challenge kigo for each issue of Geppo. Submissions with SASE and be sent to:

Alex Benedict

You can e-mail submissions to

FROM THE PRESIDENT:

As my first year in office comes to a close, I want to say that I have very much appreciated the support of the members in helping to keep the society a vital forum for haiku. The poetry contributed to the Geppo, the Members' Anthology, and the contest is the heart of the society and is for me a very pleasant way to keep in touch with the members and with our individual practice of haiku.

I know we are all grateful to Jean Hale for her fine work in getting the Geppo out: many thanks to her! With the inauguration of the series of articles on the Art of Haiku, we have added a new dimension to the Geppo as a study journal. We are indebted to the six fine poets who contributed articles, and especially to Christopher Herold, who has coordinated and edited the series.

The new Member's Anthology, with Ebba Story as thoughtful and skilled editor, was another wholly successful effort. And thanks to Bun Schofield, who ably organized the third annual Tokutomi contest, with participation of members and non-members alike.

Meetings and special events have been a pleasure: Roger Abe and Alice Benedict's coordination of the Teahouse reading and Donna Gallagher's special nature walks were fine haiku occasions. The Asilomar Retreat was another great success, in spite of Jane Reichhold's unfortunate cancellation due to an accident. Jerry Ball's and Ebba Story's expanded presentations made all the difference.

Many other members have contributed time and/or money to the society, for which we are very grateful.

In what has been a very busy year for me personally, the advice and support of the executive board has made my transition into the job of president as smooth as possible. I am truly looking forward to another great year of haiku in 1996! I wish you all the very best.

winter moonlight my shadow on the path leading me home

> Alex Benedict December, 1995

EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE YUKI TEIKEI HAIKU SOCIETY

President:	Alex Benedict
Vice President:	Patricia Machmiller
Secretary:	Alice Benedict
Treasurér:	
Member-at-large:	Pat Shelley
Member-at-large:	June Hymas