俳句 ジャーナル 月報 GEPPO

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悠 富 太代子

Monthly Newsletter

Vol. 2 No. 3 March 1979

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Dear Member:

This newsletter is being prepared for you during the balmy period of spring breeze 表 風氣 の候 SHUNPU TAITO NO KO. In California, at this time of the year, everything has started growing and spring bulbs are in bloom.

This is a time of "spring fever" with the lethargy, the euphoria, the sense of happiness and well being which accompanies the first, very warm, sleeveless days of spring.

Natsume, Soseki 夏月浓石 (1867-1916), a Japanese noble of the turn of this century described this season with these words in KUSAMAKURA (Pillow of Grass):

"Cats forget to chase mice and man forgets owing money."

This is a time of the year when students are inclined to "cut class", "play hookey", and tom cats prowl.

両方に髭があるなり猫の恋

RYOHO NI HIGE GA ARU NARI NEKO NO KOI

Both sides have whiskered mustaches cats in love

Soseki Natsume

NATSUME SOSEKI (pseudonym of Natsume Kinnosuke) (1867–1916), is by general consent the outstanding figure of modern Japanese literature. He was graduated from the English literature department of Tokyo university in 1893 and from 1900 to 1903 studied in England.

The influence of English literature is most conspicuous in his earliest published works, the satirical Wagahai wa Neko de Aru ("I Am a Cat," 1905) and The Tower of London (1905), but it can be traced through most of his later writings as well. To this knowledge of European literature Natsume brought an unusual understanding of Japanese haiku (see Japanese Literature) and Chinese poetry, in both of which he excelled. His writings, indeed, represent one of the rare successful blendings of western novelistic techniques with Japanese traditions.

Natsume's reputation as a novelist was firmly established with Botchan (1906; Eng. trans., in part, by Watson, in D. Keene, Modern Japanese Literature, 1956) and Kusamakura (1907). In 1908 he left his post at Tokyo university, where he had been teaching English since 1903, in order to devote himself entirely to his novels, which were published serially in the Asahi newspaper. Mon ("The Gate," 1910) contains a first enunciation of Natsume's concern with egoism in human relations, a theme that was treated with increasing profundity and incisiveness in each of his successive novels and finally resolved in his principle of sokuten kyoshi, "to follow Heaven and depart from the self." Kokoro (1914; Eng. trans. by E. McClellan, 1957) and Meian ("Darkness and Light," unfinished at his death in 1916), perhaps Natsume's finest novels, deal largely with this same theme.

Natsume also wrote literary criticism, diaries and works, such as My Individualism (1915), in which he stated his philosophy. He died on Dec. 9, 1916, leaving behind many devoted disciples.

Encyclopaedia Britannica Volume 16, 1960 Page 162 C

We are privileged to introduce and welcome a new member, Dr. Jun-ichi Sakuma 佐 美一 of Yokohama, Japan. Dr. Sakuma is Chief Engineer for Harima Jyu Kogyo, one of Japan's largest heavy industry firms. Members will be delighted to learn that Dr. Sakuma not only reads and writes English but he has acquired what is perhaps one of the largest and most complete collections of haiku publications from Canada and the United States. Dr. Sakuma has expressed an interest in, and will be a valuable addition to our Saijiki Committee.

运富 成代子

Kiyoshi & Kiyoko Tokutomi

President's Column

I had the happy experience of conducting three workshops at the International Women's Writing Guild Retreat/Conference held in Menlo Park, Calif. The workshops were particularly delightful because so many talented writers attended; their enthusiasm of the writers and the beauty of Vallombrosa, the conference site, are captured in their haiku:

winter white birches a faint ray of sun appears the haiku writer

Hannelore Hahn

Spring clouds brush white words of ancient secret language across blue paper sky

Vicki Heland

virgin daffodil sun permeats petal veils bowed head, modest bride

Pat Royer

Bursting clover buds -the hum of the lawnmower
closer and closer

Pat McClure

Spring fog, like halo Softens sharp edges of trees Points of needles blur

Lee Baker

I hope we hear more from these poets.

sunlight diluted filters through a sieve of clouds in a winter sky

Ethel Booth

snowy northern sky smells of spring are in the air splash of mimosa

Helen Hahn

ephemeral light
milky couds spill over banks
fog paints rusted leaf

Marianne MacCuish

the full, wet grayness lowering to waiting earth the spring clouds relax

Joanne Hackett

In the spring evening silver sounds fall through darkness chimes of the church clock

Margaret Fisher

Patricia Machmiller

Secretary's Column

February Meeting

February 3rd, 1979

Jerry Ball related the content of the January Board meeting to the rest of the members, concerning the plans for publishing the first section of the SAIJIKI. Volunteers were asked for to help in the reading, correcting, rewriting, proof-reading, typing, etc. of all the KIGO we receive from all the members.

There followed a discussion regarding the importance of the SAIJIKI and why not just use the Japanese version and translate? It is important that the English version be original due to the uniqueness of most of our KIGO in the West. What we really will be striving for is definitions that can be useful to everyone, therefore, it is important that each member sends descriptions and data re. the KIGO in his/her part of the country. In this way, we can all benefit from the differences of seasons we experience. This book will be useful to both the writer and the reader!

Ed Falkowski shared with us a haiku of Beth Martin Haas from the morning Poetry Meeting of the Robert Frost Chapter workshop.

Moon shines on mountains and Bay, fishing boats sharply signal homecoming

Questions he raised: is bay needed, as water is implied? is sharply needed? what is the signal? In all haiku, three elements are needed: earth, man, sky, what, when, where, time, space, matter,...fire, air, earth/water. The three elements of each of these groups are integrated and will be found in good haiku. No solution nor change was made in the original haiku, but some of the suggestions were noted. Possibility of using some noise as the signal, that echoes against the mountains, need for KIGO, eg. Autumn moon. (Editor's note: The word "moon" is an autumn KIGO because the moon is most impressive during the autumn season. Therefore, there is no necessity to use "autumn moon". However, referring to the moons of other seasons, it is necessary to specify "winter moon", "spring moon", and "Summer moon".)

With a copy of this month's haiku exercise, we all tried rewriting. This was valuable in that we could really look at and study a haiku in terms of its value

in form, something that is easy to do each month when we get the haiku of the month from the rest of the members. This is something we hope you are doing when you send back your votes with the reasons why you like certain haiku.

Here are three revisions:

Leaving the warm hearth but turning to look once more... final spark dying.

Ben Sweeney

A shower of sparks as the fireplace coals collapse... my spell is broken

Jerry Ball

In dark of the hearth my memories still ablaze with the fallen log

Lillian Giskin

Some remarks about the two haiku as written on the exercise:

Avoid unneeded words
clarify what and where (when is clear... collapsed)
more emotion or impact
eliminating rhyming
why sit for two hours? clarify
two time periods...ablaze to collapsed
progression leads to more "punch".

A film strip on haiku was shown by Jerry Ball entitled: INSCAPE: THE REALM OF HAIKU. The essence was very Zen oriented, just as haiku is, and the pictures were every bit as beautiful as haiku can be.

Just to let you all know that these meetings are not all serious work. Ed Falkowski has offered to reward one haikuist at next month's meeting who can write a good haiku using only one syllable words...to be voted on by the group. In reality, this has valuable learning possibilities, as it gets the writer to write in simplistic terms while still maintaining the traditional form. Why don't you try it too? It is not as easy as it sounds!

Bobbie Leiser

Members' Voices (Editors comments - inside the parentheses)

I could have cried when I received February's newsletter as my haiku had several spelling errors.... J.E.Y. (Sorry, no excuse. We will try our best.)

I seem to have been all wrong in my judging and comments! I'll have to study some more..... I enjoy this but don't think I've quite caught on yet. Please don't give up on me! M.A.H. (No, we will never give up on you. You are doing vrry well. Your haiku #69 was very good.)

The caligraphy is delightful: I appreciate the work entailed. E.D. (Thank you. We will continue it.)

Each month the newsletters seem to become better. My thanks for all the caring work that you and your wife have put into these important documents. D.A.W. It is a privilege to take in these lessons. I feel I am learning and thankful for the Society. T.M. (Thank you. These words are most encouraging.)

I don't want to forget... THANK YOU SO MUCH for your translation on my haiku for our tournament. The work is extremely nice and the members of my handball club are excited about having a "real Japanese Haiku" as the official emblem on our tournament T-shirt. I'll be sure to get each of you one of the T-shirts. Thanks again. J.T.B. (We are glad to hear it. We hope your club won the tournament.)

I think the most useful part of the last newsletter was where Secretary explained how and why to improve the poorly written haiku. I hope more of this will be done in the future so that we can all learn what a good haiku is. D.D.B (Bobbie will be happy to learn it. We will keep it in mind.)

三月 - SANGATSU - 句稿 March KUKO

KIGO: Grafting - TSUGIKI - and others

- 1. Emerald ranges
 Remaining snow still glistens
 Ah, a robin's song
- 2. Bright <u>summer morning</u>
 The only sound ... a tapping cane crosses the street

9/1-4,4

- Singing <u>iceskates</u> cross the mirror of river <u>ice</u> breaths of laughter rise
- the small box and old man graft a pear sapling Vermon
 - 5. three bright yellow carp... bend the bamboo low over the small blind boy's hut
- spading the garden; each end going its own way a severed <u>earthworm</u>
 - 7. Now to <u>graft</u> my tree before the month is over. Let's see, page fourteen.
 - 8. White winter clouds move freely beneth the blue sky Birds sway together.
 - 9. Ruddy <u>Duck</u> swims by.
 As nature quide points <u>gloved</u> hand across inlet pond.
 - I find <u>grafting</u> tools lost among dust of garage and abondoned <u>webs.</u>
 - 11. Can you imagine? Walnuts from that old black bark... Such nutty grafting!
 - 12. From Bench in old park
 he watches city crew grafting.
 Sunlight spears fresh tear.
 - 13. In the <u>grape</u> arbor
 The first fruit of <u>grafted vines;</u>
 <u>September</u> fragrance
 - 14. Most peculiar <u>graft</u>
 A partridge and a <u>pear</u> tree;
 Holiday flavor

A tender branch on gnarled tree; Dullon Farmer and grandson commun

- 16. On the <u>nectarine</u> from <u>grafting peach apricut</u> yellow <u>warbler</u> sings.
- 17. Wind sounds through the trees sparkling raindrops are falling birds cling together.
- 18. Within the <u>spring rain</u> out of the upstairs window a doll <u>moon</u> gazing.

4/0

- - 20. twigs trimmed for <u>grafting</u> \(\) their smooth, clear ovals exposed like children's faces

- 21. This tiny flowers...
 drafting of captus to new:
 unaccontactor
 - 22. In their sambon cage
 young doves with ruffled feathers
 re-arrange spring breeze
- 23. Surrounded by pines this small lake reflects no leaves: lingering daylight
- 24. <u>Grafting</u> water sprouts across the holly's bark wound; young Grandson watches
- 25. Granson with a twig against the oak tree's rough bark "Look, Gramps, I'm grafting!"
- Braida 8/1-K 26. Wind-blown snow slanting against Shiki's haiku stone-footprints--to and from
 - 27. Grafting cherry tree
 man seeks desplay beyond white*
 deep rose** pink - blue tint***

 *Shirotaye **Yedonishiki ***Kwanzan
 - 28. Carmel <u>sea otters</u>
 surface on back rock in paw
 crack shellfish for lunch
 - 29. Earth drinks <u>first spring rain</u>
 little shows one clue on porch
 dipper of water
 - 30. Alas, no green thumb.

 Did fine job grafting thread, cloth...

 New sleeves for old dress.
 - 31. Electric blanket
 Bring dreams of early summer.
 Cold floor say..not yet.
 - 32. Wearing warm sweater

 Man reads new seed catalog...

 Smiles like spring evening.
 - 33. Grafting new scion to trunk of established root silent mutation
 - Lingering sunset winter shadows haunt window votive candle dims.
 - 35. <u>Transplant</u> here and there, But <u>grafting</u> in the new life seas Seasons brings <u>new buds</u>.
 - 36. A question mark* eats
 On green leaves where blossom bells
 Are swayed by the breeze.
 - *A question mark is a butterfly
 - 37. Chikadee sitting
 In holly tree, eats <u>berries</u> --<u>Green leaves</u>, his cover.
 - 38. While grafting pear trees a tired farmer mop his brow... would be small gopher watches
 - 39. Lonesome winter wind blusters through snow-covered farm... empty fantasies

youngblood 62. The lone wolf patters The sky takes the kite 40. quietly through sparkling snow... away from birds and the boy with the broken string looking for a friend 10/6-K 63. 41. The taste of pine boughs My mother stock-still before the balloon I put Roselep Itime In the melting ice water Of a forest stream on my father's grave Dawn of Spring-- a patch On the <u>muddy road</u> A sparrow bathes in puddles ... Stone of thick moss where a snall rides How the droplets fly! its slick path just so ... grafting tender plum saplings such a gentle touch — term

One kite looks lands 65. On this old, high path, red sand, rocks, twigs--all are dry but not these spring hills! 44-K 66. One <u>kite</u> looks lonely Young wife leaves aged spouse I am looking for some string term under early <u>plum blossoms...</u> will you fly with me? nor can they touch her. 45. Eight-foot drifts of snow Too many <u>apples</u> and more predicted--would you grafted on one crowded tree result: "applesauce!" guess an early spring 46. My old grandfather -In Eden's garden -newly grafted apple tree ankle-deep in garden mud grafting rosebushes. by an expert hand } Buckeway A crow on the wind; 69. Enough of March, an abandoned wheelbarrow with shrieking wind so raucous! 13/4-1 Soon -- a whispering... gathering shadows. 7/1-K,Y 70. 48. Fragrance of <u>ice-flows</u> The remaining snow -Dusty streaks across the fields; Dalor over and over again seeding the river. Rivers to the sea. This young grafted tree Along the north wall gleams with fresh wax on the dull bark The <u>remaining snow</u> lingers; of the reedy branch The crocuses wait. In cow tracks dotting February thaw-The remaining snow trickles... the miry field - rain water Fulhurka and hoof prints of sky and hoof prints of sky White cherry blossoms. February gloom hangs deepest in the spoiled fruit $g/o - K_3Y$ Beside dry pond bed old rusted tin cup lies full of the pomegranate of remaining snow Watching his grand-dad 52. Second blooms and spread grafting the twice grafted tree:
"will it grow popcorn?" in sun on favorite tree only by grafting Sunbeams in and out I stub my bare toe; a black <u>snake</u> slips noiselessly pick out white sail beside path beneath the same stone of light of dark waves With their long shadows What sudden new blooms 54. two rows of seagulls scissor among the bushes and rocks the debris filled dam count the Easter eggs! 55. Exploring the spring Yearly renewal; a small black beetle feast on Grandma out at her transplants, gums of a grafting. Grandpa, his grafting. The March wind hiding His ears folded back behind the house corner runs the colt chasing his shadow -10/5 out chasing the leaves. the sheen of his coat A forsythia Sudden March sunrise branch blooming in a tall jar Kubul bathes the east / west avenues-brings the sun indoors. drowns out the street lights. After the grafting, A warm spring shower; a pink tree with one white bloom viewing last year's grafting, and winter memory! promise of blossoms... Through his wind-dried tears, 8/4-K 81. Far across the sand clutching a broken kite string, once in a while the ocean Currier he stares at the sky lifts a sunset sail Buzzing and buzzing--82. The night mist raises, horseflies on the kitchen screen: leaving the Joshua tree suppertime concert! the darkness of it <u>Grafting</u> reds with golds Winter sky hammered the woman tells the children to Heaven with silver nails how the dawn unfolds by a Carpenter

- 84. Shaking off the <u>snow</u>, bastard weeds which have no name twisting toward the sun
- 85. In a cold attic,
 naked in her unmade bed,
 an eyeless doll stares
 - 86. "Hide and seek!" they said, then they left blee he and sit -spring rain on his sheeks ...
- 87. ... lone raindrop traces a pathway on my window: ending of springtime ...

8. Skilled touch of gnarled hands caressing ancient rides -- last years' grafting knife ...

89. grafting the cut stem
the horticultrist kneels... Fullery
Duches to Winesap

90. <u>violets</u> pushing through grass underneath the pine safe from the mower

91. balmy spring morning
I scurry into closets
to chase the moth's track

3/4 92. Busy with grafting the old gardner is bent like the branch he holds

- 93. <u>Lingering daylight</u> silhouettes the old <u>sailboat</u> bobbing at anchor
- 94. Retuning wild geese, shadows pass overhead, a welcome honking

95. Half red and half white hawthorn <u>grafted</u> years ago perfumes the still air

96. In the sugar bush a cow licks sticky tree trunks testing maple sap

97. In duneland hollows
every willow quickens
pussies crowd each stem

98. A <u>graft</u> on the tree made with no hesitation the rain clouds gather

<u>Grafting</u> twig on stalk with skillful shrunken fingers of an old ISSEI

Secret of success forever concealed with the end grafting master's hands

dd ISSEI of success concealed with the end

INSTRUCTIONS TO MEMBERS

1. Choose 10 haiku which you consider to be the best example of 有季定型俳句 YUKI TEIKEI HAIKU.

Ball

- 2. Identify the 3 best haiku by circling the number of the haiku, and comment on the reasons for your selections, if any.
- 3. Please write one 俳句 haiku with the given 本語 KICO 香のタ/宵/夜 Spring evening or night this is called 課題句 KADAIKU along with two others from the month with your own choice of 本語 KICO this is called 自由課題句 JIYU(free) KADAI KU.
- 4. Please use $8\frac{1}{2}$ X 11 white paper as is shown in the January **句 稿** KUKO.
- 5. Please do not forget your name on your paper.
- 6. Deadline: 25th of March, 1979.
- 7. When submitting your 傾 句, please enclose your SASE to receive your Newsletter.

Instant Knowledge

芭蕉

Do you know how many names BASHO had?

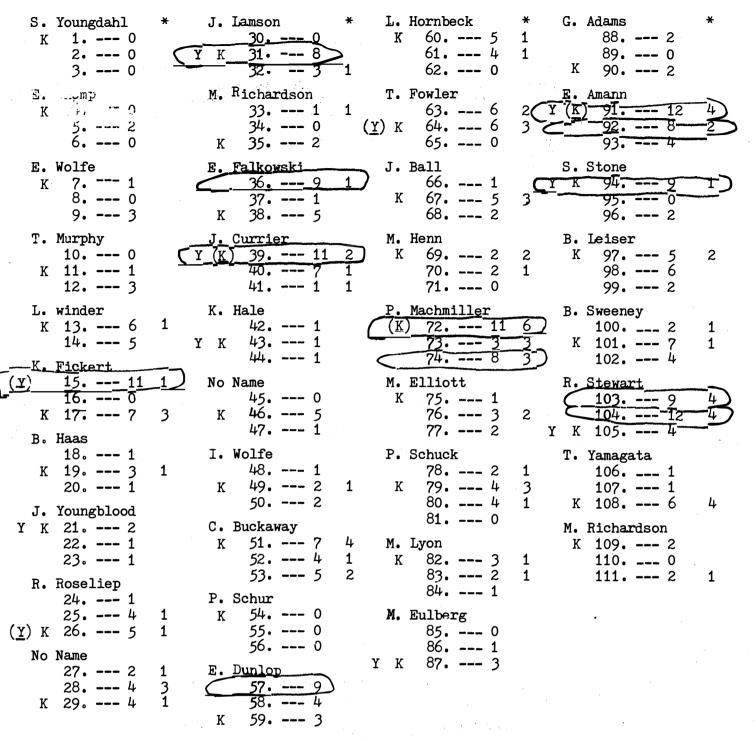
According to Professor Shigehiko Toyama, one of the leading haiku critics in Japan, BASHO MATSUO ** LEE ** had eight names.

When he was a child, he was called KINSAKU 全作, HANSHICHI 半七, TOSHICHIRO 藤七郎, and TADAYEMON 忠右衛門. After he was grown up, he changed his name to JINSHICHIRO 甚七郎, and then called himself SOBO 京侯.

His first haiku name was SOBO 京 房. Then he changed to TOSEI 抹着 and ended up with his famous name BASHO 芭蕉.

BASHO also used KINGEKKEN 约月軒, HAKUSENDO 泊船堂, YOYOKEN 夭夭軒, and ZAKYOAN 坐興庵, as his haiku name.

Results of February Evaluation



ERRATA OF FEBRUARY KUKO

- 4. —— wide open <u>terrain</u>
 for three day cross-country trip
 in remaining snow ——
- 7. Remaining snow melts -- clears path for walk in pine woods... Bright red snow flowers
- 22. Pink setting sun peeks through cumulus clouds and winks at the quarter moon
- 39. Very Cautiously...
 the Siamese's paw dimples
 the <u>remaining</u> snow

- $\underline{\underline{Y}}$ indicates selection of Mr. Teruo $\underline{\underline{Y}}$ amagata.
- \underline{K} indicates selection of Editors (one from each member).
- * columns indicate best selections by vote of members.

Mr. Teruo Yamagata's Comments

Number 64 reminds me of ISSA - ** who was one of the old and best haikuists in Japan. He composed many haiku full of warmth and sympathy about the poor and weak.

As Mr. Tokutomi has stressed, we had better avoid KIGO in one haiku. Even in case of using double KIGO, we should be very careful. Please note that one of them must be the principal KIGO.

Members' Comments on February Haiku

- A clear and stirring picture held in three lines also an interesting effect #13. when read in sequence. E.M.G.
- The metaphor in #17 is daring, but it sounds natural, unforced. As the Masters #17. of old did on occasion, we too should feel free to experiment with a metaphor now and then. I like also touch of Nature upon Natura -- the bird's shadow on the snow, both of which are passing away: We excession of Time. R.R.
- Like the movement and use of two sanses sight/seemd also alliteration(1) #19.
- the picture of old mission good. M.E. I like #26 because it is unusual and dramatic, K.F. #26.
- #28. Season words that are smoothly used and fit right in natural flow of speech -nice contrast. T.M. The word east tells that it is sunny side -- very descriptive. H.L.E.
- #39. I hesitated in the selection of #39 at first because second line appeared, on reading, to be 8 syllables, but perhaps if "the" were deleted from second line before "Siamese's" and this word corrected to read "Siamese cat's paw...(since the name or word Siamese is both singular and plural), and "remaing" corrected to read "remaining" snow, the Haiku would read more smoothly. It is beautiful Haiku, and has such an intriguing imagery - one can see the light paw prints of a Siamese cat as it daintily places a paw at a time in the snow before stepping forward! K.H.
- Like movement, contrast "S" in snow and sparrow(2 main words) Specific #40. use of bird's specis - sparrow - not bird.
- With the warmth of a chinook wind, signs of winter disappear, just as warmth *#5*1. of feeling affect man psychologically. B.M.H.,
- How many times have I sat at "Almost supper time" trying to concentrate and *#5*2. write haiku? And 'the blizzard roaring/into my haiku." It is a haiku of frustration...but very real and vivid...after all, life is not always CHERRY Blossoms! J.W.C.
- In this haiku I like the transformation of a visual image into a pleasant smell. *#5*3. One can smell the snow... and the moon seems to make it smell more fragrant! J.T.B.
- #60. It leaves me with the feeling of so many things to be found in the Springtime, both living and inanimate. B.L.
- I have chosen #63 as the 1st. The imagery is so vivid I can see the tramp. #63. I'm sorry I didn't do it myself. W.E.F.
- I have been that child. In this haiku there is hope in the 3rd line word "yet." Very sensitive haiku. J.W.C.
 The picture is clear and vivid. The third line gives a reaction that one can #64.
- #69. easily identify with-- the break in the snow on the iron railing. L.S.W. #69 had the most <u>arrested</u> quality. E.A.F.
- great connection between the scene of nature and the human condition. J.E.L. Simplicity of thought without artificial exageration. L.E.C. "burst" and "bright" picture the emotional joy of the first line. *#72*.
- #73.
- "bright" picture the emotional joy of the first line. E.D. Dunion
 This is my first place haiku!. So much is said with with the images of the 'separate patches' of 'remaining snow'!! Beautiful! J.T.B. Ragain, I think this one says so much, in so few words of statement. The snow was probably *#*74. all one blanket, as were their lives. Now both are separate. J.E.L.
- *#*76. I like 76 best because of the concreteness of the images it evokes. K.J.F.
- Although this haiku has two KIGO words, the pleasure of "apron brimming with #79• daisies" would make anyone run "headlong from winter". E.D.
- #80. 1st place. Vivid picture. I feel same thankfulness when I open the refrigerator door. S.Y.
- #82. This is a beautifully sketched picture - Only the sketchy outline, but it says so much. J.E.L.
- *#*91. #91 and #92 seem very, very good -- beyond explanation. And though I did not ring #93, but voted it, it marvelously gives the coldest, most abandoned and devastating impression I have ever read in so few words. Must have been
- doctor Aman's, in Canada; <u>had</u> to be a doctor or autopsyist. I.W. Everyone has a different idea about punctuation, but #100 certainly could, *#*100. and should, reverse, by putting a comma after the first line and the two dashes after the second line! I.W.
- This is a delightful haiku-- evokes an immediate response. The third line, *#*101. as it should, drives it home! There is not one word of padding--all are needed. the flow is very good. L.S.W.
- The author of #103 also handles the escape of Time with memorable images. Both bird(wild duck) and man (in the steamer) will soon disappear, as the season itself will, over the horizon. R.R.
- #104. Haiku #104 is very graphic and cause one to see much more than is said. H.L.E
- Very good. The whole effect is one of solemnity-- prayer, sacred, and snow. #108. The reader is, at once, emotionally caught in the poet's haiku moment. L.S.W.